

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 30

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, AUGUST 20th 1931



PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

August Snaps

Window Screens, adjustable, all steel
45c 55c 70c
Poison Fly Pads, 3 for 25c
Fly Coils, the sticky kind, dozen 20c

Cups and Saucers, good quality 7 for \$1.00
Tumblers, 3 for 25c
Vegetable Bowls, family size, each 35c
Small Kettles for a quick cup of tea 25c

A Special Lot of Tin Pails
going fast at 25c.

Best Quality Milk Pails 50c

Have you checked your binder over for worn out parts. Better do it now and give us your order for repairs.

Wm. Laut

To Tractor Owners

Mr. Farmer!

Why buy a poor grade of tractor fuel for 17 cents a gallon when you can buy a refined product for 15c. Kerosene is now selling for 15c a gallon.

All Grades of Autolene Motor and
Tractor Oils Reduced 15c per gallon.
THE BEST FOR LESS—HAVE IT.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

MR. FARMER Read This Over! Check It Up!

Present grain prices make you anxious to hold your grain. If you deliver your grain to your local elevator, you will be charged at the rate of 1c per bushel, per month after the first 15 days. This works out:

On every 100c bushels for 1 month \$10.00
On every 1000 bushels for 8 months \$80.00

From the time you thresh in October until May next year, it means a charge of \$80.00 per 1000 bushels for storage. Pay us a visit. We will give you all figures to help you get a granary that actually won't cost you a dollar.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Twine - Twine - Twine

We have made arrangements with the Brantford Cordage Co. to handle their Twine this season.

BOOK YOUR ORDERS EARLY

Do Not Forget The John Deere Light Draft Binder
To Replace That Old One

Order Binder Repairs Early, Especially Canvas.
We Ship Hogs Tues. and Wed. Calg. Prices Less 40c.

W. K. Gibson

Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

Meat at Reduced Prices

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats
SPECIALS EVERY DAY

Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry

HOME MEAT MARKET

Bottrel Winners of Western League

The Bottrel baseball team won the playoff in the Western League on Sunday, when they defeated Madden 7-3 to take the series in two straight games. The game was witnessed by a large crowd and it was a good snappy game all the way.

Madden had the bases loaded on two different occasions but they could not get that necessary hit in the pinch.

Batteries—Pratt and Burnett for Bottrel; Stone, K. Borbridge and T. Borbridge for Madden. Bob Smart, Crossfield, handled the indicator and gave entire satisfaction.

Bottrel, Madden and Cremona comprised the Western League.

RETURN AFTER 6900 MILE AUTO TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. D. K. Fike, and Mr. and Mrs. Miles Fike and daughter Loreta, returned on Monday evening after their 6900 mile auto trip to the States. They visited relatives at Denver, Col., Deertail, Col., Plainville, Kansas, Remona, Kan., Herrington, Kan., Topeka, Kan., Omaha, Neb., Dysart, Waterloo, Vinton, Sioux City, Garrison and Marquis, in Iowa.

They report a wonderful trip, and besides attending the family reunion at Plainville, Kansas, they also attended three different picnics, and at one of these picnics in Iowa, 150 relatives were present. Mr. D. K. Fike also visited the farm at Vinton, Iowa on which he was born some 72 years ago.

Advocates Teaching of Grade XII in Crossfield

Would you kindly allow me space in your columns to the teaching of Grade XII in Crossfield next term?

Some of the Grade XI pupils who wrote the recent examinations were successful; some failing in one or two subjects.

As I understand it all or nearly all are anxious to take Grade XII. Why not? Some of those who were successful in Grade XI examinations are too young to attend Normal School, while others may not be permitted to do so.

Under existing financial conditions these young people are not likely to find employment, and "idle hands often get into mischief." If higher education means anything, it means a more intelligent community and a better citizenship.

Most parents, if not all, find that they cannot afford to send their children to school away from home.

The school is here for that very purpose, and a principal has been engaged who is qualified to teach Grade XII.

To the parents who wish their children to continue their school work, I would say: get together, find how many wish to continue their studies, and arrange to meet the school board and principal, and I believe that mutual arrangements could be made to carry on this work without calling upon the S. D. for a single dollar. Many of the village schools around us teach Grade XII. Carstairs has been doing so for some years.

The first high school work of this S. D. was promoted and carried on by the individuals interested and not introduced by the school boards of that time.

The school term will commence very shortly, and parents should not at once, for the Board and staff must know if this work is to be taken up.

"For higher education of the this community."

F. L. McANALLY

Aug. 18, 1931.

SCHOOL FAIRS REAL BENEFIT TO BOYS AND GIRLS

During August and the month of September a great number of junior or school fairs will be held over the western provinces. These activities have a value that is frequently overlooked by the parents of children who participate in them and, in consequence fail to receive the encouragement that their efforts deserve.

"The boy is father to the man." The things that he learns today will have an influence on him tomorrow when he has reached man's estate. Nothing that he can learn will be of greater value to him than the lesson that his achievement will be the result of his own efforts. Let us, therefore, encourage him to put forth his best efforts. School fair activities offer for the child the finest training for his future life. He learns that conscientious efforts to produce a good article will be awarded and that slosh work will be passed by unnoticed.

In a practical way as well, he will learn to distinguish between high class and poorer agricultural products. There is no time in life when the lesson that quality production is worth while can be learned so well as in early youth.

Talk over the school fair with the children. Encourage them to exhibit the things that they have prepared. Do not prepare the exhibits; doing so will destroy the whole value of the fair for them, as well as start them off on the wrong foot, by exhibiting as their own work the effort of others. Go with them to the fair.

No community activity has greater value than the work done with the boys and girls. It is well worth the while of every parent in each district to encourage their children to exhibit and go to the fair with them.

The Crossfield and District School Fair will be held on Monday, September 7th.

CARBON WON INTER-TOWN TENNIS MATCH

Carbon won the inter-town tennis match played here on Sunday afternoon.

Men's Singles—W. Edwards defeated J. P. Winning, 6-3, 6-3. B. Ramsey defeated A. Stevens, 6-4, 5-8, 8-6.

Ladies Singles—Mrs. A. Stevens defeated Miss Hemmings, 6-4, 6-5. Men's Doubles—B. Ramsey and J. MacDonald defeated F. Mossop and A. Stevens, 6-1, 6-4. W. Foxon and F. Fairbairn defeated M. Thomas and M. Grant, 6-0, 6-0.

Ladies Doubles—Miss Nash and Mrs. Wilson defeated Miss Grace Williams and Mrs. W. Spivey, 2-6, 6-4, 6-2.

Mixed Doubles—Mrs. A. Stevens and J. P. Winning defeated W. Edwards, and Miss M. Ramsey 5-6, 7-5, 6-5.

Following the matches the players were entertained to tea by Mrs. A. Stevens and Mrs. M. Thomas on the lawn of the latter.

GRADING HIGHWAY SOUTH OF TOWN

The highway south of town is being graded up preparatory to regreaveling it, making it necessary to make a detour at Metheral's corner, using the old road for 7.1-2 miles before getting onto the main highway again.

The work of grading is being done by farmers with teams and we understand that this work is to be divided up as much as possible.

Miss Vera Metheral is now forging her music classes. Pupils may be prepared for London Academy, or Toronto Conservatory, practical and theoretical examinations. I have had seven years of teaching experience, and taken two special courses in the art of teaching. Reduced rates this year.

NOTICE

To Shareholders and The General Public

On and after August 1, 1931, and until further notice, we will allow 50c per bushel for No. 1 Wheat, F.O.B. Crossfield; other grades in proportion, for all debts incurred prior to January 1, 1930.

In passing the above resolution the Board took into account the fact that these debts were incurred at a time when the farmers' produce was worth three times what it is today.

The Board felt that it was hardly fair to expect the customer to bear all this loss; and, by this means, they are prepared to share a part of the burden.

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Let Us Service and Check Your Car

There is nothing more irritating than road trouble. We have the equipment and facilities to give you the service you require.

Bring your car to us and be certain of getting the best and at a fair price.

Quick Service on Gasoline and Oil.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

\$5,000 for \$10 Special Automobile Accident Policy

Come and let us tell you about this wonderful policy.

T. TREDAWAY

Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

Grain Growers

We now have public license and can handle the grain of any farmer in any manner he may desire--load or carload.

Alberta Wheat Pool

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

Choice of leaves sealed in aluminum

"SHIRAZ" TEA

"Fresh from the gardens"

Relief Expenditures

It is now an assured fact that a very large sum of money will be expended by the Federal, Provincial and Municipal authorities throughout Canada in the provision of relief to people in need of such assistance during the next eight, ten or twelve months. Premier Bennett told Parliament that the situation in the Western Provinces, because of drought and consequent crop failures, constituted a national emergency, while the unemployment situation, aggravated by the loss of purchasing power in the west, was more acute than ever.

As a result of this condition Mr. Bennett informed Parliament that a huge sum of money would be necessary in order to provide the relief required. How large a sum he did not attempt to estimate, but took the unusual step of asking for a "blank cheque"; in other words, any amount considered necessary with no limit whatever imposed. Parliament authorized the issue of such a cheque.

Unquestionably there is dire need for large expenditures for relief. They must be provided. No Canadian is prepared to see a fellow citizen suffer for lack of food, clothing, shelter or fuel, not to mention the possibility of dying from starvation or freezing to death. But while there are thousands of such wholly deserving cases, there are many people who can get along without relief assistance who will look upon the expenditure of large amounts of public money as just so much "easy" money and will be out to get their share of it.

Right at the outset it would be well if each and every Canadian taxpayer would get the fact firmly established in his mind that this is not "easy" money; that it is in reality the hardest kind of money—borrowed money on which he will have to pay interest probably to the end of his days. It is his money and it is in his own interest, therefore, to see that not one dollar is wasted or unnecessarily expended.

It perhaps can be too often stressed that there is no magic source of money supply for governments, and, further, that governments are but committees of management administering what belongs to the people. Every dollar of this relief money must be borrowed; upon every dollar borrowed interest must be paid every year; every dollar of interest must be provided by the imposition of taxation upon the people; every dollar of taxation imposed constitutes a drag, a handicap, upon a rapid and complete return to better times, an overhead expense to be carried and paid for throughout the coming years by every business man, every farmer, every workman.

Therefore, every person unnecessarily demanding and unjustly receiving relief he can get along without, in prolonging the period during which the extension of relief to some will be necessary. Such persons may even be accounting conditions which, in the long run, may force him into the position where he himself cannot exist without relief.

It is in the interests of one and all that relief expenditures be kept within bounds, held down to the actual needs of the situation, rigidly restricted to those who cannot possibly exist without some help.

Communities, as well as individuals, should be out to get as large an amount as they possibly can, but rather should be seeking out ways and means whereby they can get along with as little aid as possible in the way of relief expenditures. There are hundreds, yes, thousands of people, who by a little thought and self-sacrifice could help other people in this time of stress and emergency and thus appreciably reduce the number requiring public assistance. Many people who can afford to do so, and even some who can't afford to do so, have in a sense "adopted" some out-of-work individual or family in need and, in many little ways, are making it possible for them to maintain themselves, with added confidence and self-reliance, thus reducing the demand upon public funds and checking the spread of "the spirit of the dole."

It is to be hoped for the sake of Canada of today and of the future that individuals, communities and municipalities alike will, for the most part, not be found boasting of how much they got in the way of relief, but rather will be pointing with pride to the fact that they were able to get along with so much less than others.

Receives Medal

L. J. Burpee Is Honored By French Academy

Word has been received at Ottawa from Paris, that the French Academy has awarded the medaille de Vernier to Lawrence J. Burpee, Ottawa author, in recognition of his outstanding work in connection with the early history of Canada, and particularly because of his scholarly editing of the journals of La Verendrye, last of the great explorers of New France and discoverer of the prairie provinces of Canada.

The medaille de Vernier carries with it the title of Laurent del Institt.

Dictagraph Aids Firemen

Records of every telephone fire alarm made in Portland, Ore., are being kept on a dictagraph attached to the switchboard, according to Popular Mechanics Magazine. When an excited householder screams into the telephone, "Our house is afire," and in his haste mumbles the address so unintelligibly the fireman cannot answer the call, the disk may be "played back" slowly so that the words can be distinguished.

A luminous mushroom found in Australia gives off such a clear green light that it is possible to read by it.

Gandhi As Social Reformer

Makes Pica On Behalf Of Millions Of Untouchables

Mahatma Gandhi, dedicating a new Hindu temple, described himself as neither saint nor politician but as a social reformer. "I take a thousand times greater interest in my work as a reformer than in politics," he said. "If I dabble in politics it is only to stimulate social activities."

He pleaded that all Hindu temples should be thrown open to the country's 70,000,000 "untouchables," declaring that the sins committed against these social outcasts by high caste Hindus had been responsible for India's failure to achieve self-government.

A Valuable Chemical

Millions of pounds of apple pomace may be reclaimed from cider and vinegar mills and converted into a valuable chemical, recently extracted from apple peelings, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. The Department of Agriculture has found that the chemical, a yellow powder, repels water. When added to lacquers, it increases their gloss and water resistance.

"A man should marry a girl one-half his own age, plus seven years."

The Mother of Seven Children Used It for Diarrhoea

Mrs. Bay Drinkwater, R.R. No. 2, Hagerville, Ore., writes: "I am the mother of seven children, and last summer one of them, 17 months old, was taken very sick with diarrhoea, and I thought she was going to die. My husband went 7 miles to see what my sister had given her baby, and he came home with a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I gave the child a few doses and she was soon well again. My other children also had diarrhoea at that time and I gave them 'Dr. Fowler's' with the same results."

Brief Winter Cruises

Cunard Steamship "Mauretania" To Visit Mediterranean Ports

The largest passenger ship charter ever made by a steamship agency which will send the giant trans-Atlantic Cunard liner "Mauretania" on five important cruises to the Mediterranean next winter, was announced by Ralph Dellevie, president of the National Tours. This enterprise, which surprises the steamship world by the daring and novelty of its programs, will involve financial transactions of a little less than \$2,000,000. The five cruises to the Mediterranean will be made in the extraordinarily short time of seventeen days. Previously for cruises of moderate length, the West Indies had been generally considered the only possible objective. Questioned on this point, Mr. Dellevie said yesterday:

"The 'Mauretania' is one of only two ships that can make this cruise. Because of her tremendous speed she will be able to cross the Atlantic and divide five full days among the exceptionally fascinating ports of the Mediterranean."

"These cruises are arranged for business men and women, including week-ends, the seventeen days occupied on any one of the trips is just about equivalent to the usual two weeks' vacation. There is no time wasted. The passengers will get to the sapphire blue waters of the great inland sea in a hurry, but they will have plenty of time to enjoy new climates and scenes before this great ship brings them back again to the United States. They will cover three continents and four countries."

Minimum rates for the five Mediterranean cruises to be made by the big Cunard liner will be \$245.00 for the round trip. All passengers will be First Class and have the full run of the ship. The regular trans-Atlantic service, including a la carte menu in the dining room without extra charge, will be used on these cruises. A series of shore excursions will also be included in the stated price of the cruises.

Ports which the "Mauretania" will visit on her Mediterranean cruises will be Cadix in Spain, Gibraltar, Algiers in North Africa and Villefranche on the French Riviera. A day will be spent at each port with the exception of Villefranche, where the "Mauretania" will anchor for two days to allow her passengers to visit the most fashionable of the famous Riviera resorts, including Monte Carlo, Nice and Cannes. The cruises will leave New York December 17th (Christmas and New Year's Cruise), January 8th, January 27th, February 15th, and March 6th.

Appeal For Food

Ask For Surplus Wheat Of United States To Save Millions Of Chinese Flood Sufferers

An appeal for surplus wheat of the United States to save 10,000,000 Chinese flood sufferers, who he said, may die of starvation before spring, unless aided, was made by John Earl Baker, United States authority on disasters in China.

Baker said the flood, which still continued in 16 provinces, was the most terrible disaster in China in 30 years. At least \$300,000,000 damage had been done, he estimated, but he would not even guess at the number of deaths, which the "Corps Recovery Society" asserted were not less than 8,000 in the flooded Yangtze Valley alone. Hundreds of bodies were being taken from the waters by the society.

It's a Poor Joke

When some one blushes with embarrassment. When some one's feelings are hurt. When something sacred is made to appear commonplace.

When it is directed against some one's infirmity. When it is uttered in a bitter spirit. When every one cannot join in the laughter.

Persian Balm is the one true remedy for skin health and beauty. Aids the mother in additional loveliness. Protects the tender skin of the child. Delights the father as a hair fixative or cooling shaving lotion. No matter to what use it is put, it is always beneficial to the skin. Every woman should use it. Persian Balm cools and carresses the skin and creates complexions of surpassing loveliness.

Not Enough Names

While the Graf Zeppelin was on her arctic cruise she passed over so many undiscovered glaciers, mountain ranges, bays and other geographical features that, there were not enough names to go around. Prof. Rodolphe Samoilovitch, scientific director of the expedition, said recently.

One person out of seven in Great Britain lived last winter on money drawn from a magic purse without a bottom, unemployment insurance.

Copied From Wrong Side

Heavens Reversed In Colling Of New York Station

Of the millions who pass annually through the Grand Central terminal, at New York, probably not one-half of one per cent. turn their faces skyward to look at what was once proclaimed the most beautiful ceiling in the world. It had a fine effect with stars, etc. But some cruel person came along and allowed that the whole works was incorrect in that the stary heavens were inverted—in other words, cockeyed.

When the new station opened in 1913, much space was given to the planetary ceiling, and now the bubble has burst.

A painter's error had put the stars on backward—that is, their arrangement is a mirror image of the same stars' real position in the Heavens. An interior decorator copied a "celestial globe" from the outside, instead of viewing it from within.

Settlers Go To Peace River

Over Thousand Families Have Taken Up Land Since April

Approximately 3,000 people have settled on British Columbia lands in the Peace River district since April, it was reported to the government by W. S. West, superintendent for the settlement for the province.

These include 1,073 families who entered the area and took up from a quarter to half a section of land per family. The majority of these settlers have made a fine beginning in improving their holdings and getting the land under production, stated Mr. West.

Coincident with the arrival of Mr. West, who has returned from a five-month residence in the Peace River district, Premier Tomin announced that the government had virtually decided to grant assistance towards the immediate creation of a modern flour mill at Fort St. John by an industrial loan.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

HURRY-UP FILLING

1 glass currant or grape jelly. 1 can coconut southern style.

Beat jelly with fork until of consistency to spread. Put between layers and on top and sides of cake. Sprinkle thickly with coconut. Makes enough filling to cover tops and sides of two 9-inch layers.

LEMON COCONUT FILLING

2 cup sugar. 2 eggs, slightly beaten. Juice and grated rind 1 lemon. ½ cup shredded coconut.

Combine ingredients in order given, place in double boiler, and cook until thickened, stirring constantly. Cool and spread between layers of cake. Makes enough filling to cover 9-inch layer.

MODERN WALDORF SALAD

1 cup celery, finely cut. 2 red apples. ½ cup walnut meats, broken. ½ cup sweet pickles, sliced cross-wise. ½ to ¾ cup mayonnaise.

Core red apples and dice without peeling. Combine apples, celery, walnuts, and pickles. Add sufficient mayonnaise to bind ingredients and moisten well. Pile into salad bowl or heap on small platter, garnished with crisp lettuce.

Rub It In For Lame Back.—A brisk rubbing with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will relieve lame back. The skin will immediately absorb the oil and it will penetrate the tissues and bring speedy relief. Try it and be convinced. As the liniment sinks in, the pain comes out and there are ample grounds for saying that it is an excellent article.

Don't Mute Files Solo

Though unable to either hear or speak, Edward T. Payne has made a solo flight in an aeroplane. This followed about 11 hours of dual instruction at Walker airport, Windsor. It is believed there that he is the first person with such handicap to fly a plane. He will be awarded a private pilot's license as soon as he qualifies.

The Only Way

As we figure it out, it would require millions and millions of pounds to solve the housing problem, relieve unemployment and discover cures for cancer and tuberculosis. And, of course, it's only for war you could raise a big sum of money like that.

Excavations in Egypt have revealed a large granary containing grain bins and documents of papyrus, some apparently connected with the property and its business deals.

W. N. U. 1903

MACDONALD'S

Fine Cut

Canada's Finest Cigarette Tobacco with ZIG-ZAG papers attached

Sells Cattle In England

Saskatchewan Farmer Makes Good Profit On Sale Of 55 Head

William "Bill" Porter, farmer of Wakaw, Sask., arrived recently at Ottawa from England, where he sold 55 head of cattle raised and fattened upon his own farm.

Mr. Porter brought along \$1,300 in hard cash, being the difference between the British price for beef and the price at Winnipeg. By exporting to the Old Country he made just that much more money than he would have done if he had stayed at home and sold through the Winnipeg stockyards.

Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, referring to the Porter shipment, said that these cattle had arrived in England at a time when the market was flooded with Irish cattle. Otherwise Mr. Porter would have netted \$2,000 instead of \$1,300 above Winnipeg prices.

These cattle averaged 1,070 lbs. fifteen of the lightest animals brought a peak price of \$28.30 per head. The Minister remarked that Porter was one of the best finished shipments to leave this country. The gain of \$1,300, he said, was calculated after all expenses of the trip to England had been deducted.

"There is no market in the Old Country" said Mr. Weir, "for our cattle are better than the two top grades the British people prefer to buy Argentine beef."

Accepts Ottawa Post

Wheat Pool Statistician Resigns To Take Government Position

Clive B. Davidson, assistant statistician to the Canadian Wheat Pool, has resigned to accept a position with the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

A graduate of the University of Saskatchewan, Mr. Davidson was first employed by the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool and in 1930 went to Winnipeg as assistant statistician to the central selling agency of the pool.

All mothers can put away anxiety regarding their suffering children when they have Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to give relief. Its effects are sure and lasting.

Testing New Type Glider

Fitted with windmill wings, made familiar by autogyros, a glider is being tested in Germany, with first reports indicating that the idea is successful. On a vertical post before the pilot's cockpit the vane, like a large four-bladed propeller, all horizontal, are mounted. The craft's wings are slightly smaller than those of the ordinary motorless plane. The vane are said to enable the glider to stay aloft in lighter winds than craft of this type.

Famed Indian Scientist

Einstein Of The East Lives In Poverty Among His Own People

Sir Chandrasekhara Raman, "Einstein of the East," whom the west sought out as the recipient of the Nobel prize in physics, has been deluged with invitations from all over the world to lecture, and recently another came from California. But the Indian scientist is too poor to travel.

He has no laboratory and only the most limited library. The man who has been honoured by a dozen foreign countries with medals and degrees lives in relative obscurity and comparative poverty among his own people.

His home is a small dark flat in the poorest quarter of Calcutta. The room in which he made his discoveries concerning the nature of light has a stone floor, a leaky ceiling and bare walls, but visitors forget the shabby surroundings in his vivid personality. Sir Chandrasekhara is only 43, tall and broad-shouldered, with a slight stoop. He dresses in the European style, with a white turban his only concession to the native custom.

"I have little or no means of continuing my own studies," he said, "and unhappily there is little realization in my country of the importance of research, although it is remarkable that the greatest contributions to science in India have been made by Indians who had no foreign training."

Like Einstein, to whom he often is compared, this Indian physicist is a master of the violin, on the technique of which he has written several books.

Leaves On Strange Mission

Italian War Ace Will Study Habits Of Belgian Congo Gorilla

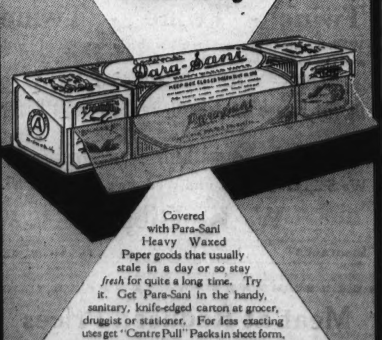
An Italian war ace who went to Africa in 1919 on a Fascist mission for Benito Mussolini and remained to become an explorer, has left New York to study the "languages" and habits of a red-haired gorilla described to him by pygmies of the uncharted Tchibound Forest in the Belgian Congo.

He is Commander Attilio Gatti, veteran of seven African expeditions and survivor of two cobra bites, the dread black water disease and a charging family of gorillas. Specimens from his expeditions fill 23 rooms in the Royal Museum of Florence.

Keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment always in the stable, ready for immediate use. Removes proud flesh and inflammation, Thrush or Hoof Rot, and infection of cow's teat.

A gasoline pump has been invented with an adding machine which checks the amount of gasoline bought and the correct cost.

Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way



Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocer, druggist or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre Pull" Packs in short form.

Appleford Paper Products HAMILTON - ONTARIO

Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Pasture Lands Survey To Be Conducted By Professor Of Saskatchewan University

Complete survey of all pasture lands in Canada is to be conducted by Prof. L. E. Kirk, of the University of Saskatchewan, announcement of whose appointment as Dominion Agrostologist was made in the House of Commons by Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture.

Reduction in carrying power of ranges has been giving concern to the Government, Mr. Weir said. In order to stimulate the cattle industry a series of experiments are to be conducted as to the best grasses for the purpose. Prof. Kirk is expected to come to Ottawa within the next few months and will supervise the whole program. The time of his assuming the position was stated to depend upon the finding of a successor to his present post in the university.

"In some stations," Mr. Weir said, "it will take four acres now to carry as many head of cattle as one acre would have done some years ago. The western farmers, due to the price of wheat and other grains during the past few years, have not been attempting to keep a great deal of livestock, even in districts where they might do so, or to pay attention to range crops."

"The farmer in the west has been paying attention particularly to the raising of wheat—and I say this without criticizing them, because they turned their attention to that method of farming which they believed would give them the greatest crop—but the result has been by taking all the fibre and strength out of the land, to create nearly as possible the ideal condition of the desert."

"One thing we must concentrate on in the west, therefore, is to get the best authorities we can to work on the question of pasturage. There was no doubt that the best man was Professor Kirk of the University of Saskatchewan, at Saskatoon. He is one of the three best men in that work on the American continent, and I think he is easily recognized as the best man in the Dominion of Canada."

The newly appointed Dominion Agrostologist, Dr. L. E. Kirk, was raised on a farm near Hazleton, about 120 miles south-west of Regina. He is professor of field husbandry in the University of Saskatchewan, and in his new position will have charge of development of grasses suitable for use in Canada.

Dr. Kirk is a graduate of the University of Saskatchewan. He obtained the arts degree in 1915; the agricultural degree in 1916, and later his master of science degree. In 1927 he received his doctor's degree in plant breeding from the University of Minnesota. Since his graduation, Dr. Kirk has been engaged as student-assistant and as professor in production of new varieties of clovers and grasses.

Travelling In Russia

Ticket Must Be Purchased Two Weeks Before Journey

With more than 15,000 breakdowns and wrecks reported during 1930 on Russian railroads, travel in the Soviet Union is now regarded by the inhabitants as an exciting adventure. To secure a ticket, one must stand in line before the ticket window for 12 to 24 hours, and this must be done at least a fortnight before the contemplated journey. Two men sell tickets at different windows, one for even dates and the other for odd dates. Care must be taken by the prospective purchaser that he does not get into the wrong line and thus waste an entire day.—Wall Street Journal.

A cubic foot of water contains 7 1/2 gallons and weighs 62 1/2 pounds.

Hurricanes usually originate in the ocean.



"A friend told me you had a place vacant in your wireless factory." "Do you know where it is for?" "Yes, near the length of waves."—Moustique, Charlier.

W. N. U. 1863

Motor Track Competition

Railway Express Companies Will Re-visit Tariffs In Order To Retain Business

Determined to fight motor truck competition to a finish, railway express companies are undertaking a comprehensive downward revision of tariffs. Several schedules of reduced rates have already been filed with the board of railway commissioners, it was learned at Ottawa, and as a Dominion-wide survey of the situation is continued further decreases are to be made.

The reductions were stated at the railway commission to be due to a change of policy on the part of express companies. At first it was believed the motor truck concern could not continue in business at the low rates they were quoting shippers. As the encroachment on the express company operations continued, however, it became apparent the threat was a very serious one.

Questionnaires have been sent by express companies to manufacturers and jobbers in various parts of the country asking what rates would induce them to restore their patronage to the rail carriers.

As the answers are received the companies are revising the schedules of charges. The general rule under the Railway Act, it was explained, is that rates may be reduced on three days notice.

In lesser degree, similar action has been taken by railway companies who have suffered from truck competition. Last year several reductions were filed with the commission in connection with hauls where the truck was getting a large share of the business.

Character Makes A Man

Colour Of Skin Does Not Affect Worth Of Soul

Lord Willington has said that it is character, not colour, that makes a man. This is the one fact which counts. If you take your stand on colour, then all those qualities which are or may be common to men of diverse races—heroism, virtue, benevolence, sacrifice, self-sacrifice—become little better than words that mean nothing to those who use them. The vice of the white becomes a greater thing than the virtue of the brown; and the value or sacrifice of the yellow becomes a baser thing than the self-sufficiency of the European. But supposing that we forgot about the colour of a man's skin, and we think only of the virtues of character that are revealed by those who come under scrutiny. Are we going to say that the sun which burns a man black also makes his soul black, and the cold which leaves him a pale skin makes his soul white? We all know that, in the last resort, the worth of a man is determined by the worth of his soul.—Daily Advertiser, Natal.

Mining At Great Bear Lake

Expanding Mining Operations On The Eldorado Properties

Work is being carried out on the Eldorado properties in Great Bear Lake with a view of expanding mining operations according to word received in Toronto. The two Pithblende occurrences have held up well, one being traced for 3,700 feet and the other for 2,000 feet. The veins are said to be about 10 feet wide, with the Pithblende in one averaging about two feet in width and in the other about ten inches. Silver showings to the south have been traced for about 12,000 feet, with native silver in evidence in some sections.

Knew Their Bible

Lord Dawson of Penn compared modern schools with those of Elizabethan times when he spoke at Cheltenham College Speech Day. The Elizabethans, he said, had very few books, but they read their Bible and knew it with such precision that it gave them direct and explicit guidance in the affairs of life. We, today, possessed many books, but knew the Bible badly, so that its guidance was becoming implicit instead of explicit.

Earthquake Alarm New Device

Tests of an alarm to warn sleepers of an impending earthquake have been successful in San Juan, Argentina. The device was invented by an Argentine, who claims that, at the first trembling of the earth, the device will automatically turn on all the lights in the house and ring a bell. In the test he caused the apparatus to function by shaking the table with an explosion of photographic flashlight powder.

Making Work Count

"Record Of Performance" For Poultry, Great Help To Farmers

If the farmer is sufficiently interested in breeding poultry to be doing any tramping on his plant, he can make his work count by being entered in "Record of Performance" for poultry. This is a system of "production recording" on an official basis as the result of which certificates are issued for those birds which conform to requirements as to number and size of eggs laid, and freedom of disqualifications for the breed.

The department at Ottawa supplies the farmer with leg bands for his birds, with report forms, and with the services of an inspector in selecting the entries, and checking any errors which may crop up in his work. All the farmer has to do is to keep his records, sending an official copy weekly to headquarters at Ottawa.

Every month or six weeks the breeder entered in R.O.P. receives a visit from an official inspector whose duty it is to check up on his records and work. As a regular feature of his special duties these inspectors give the breeder all the information and help possible. From one such visit the farmer gets more vital and useful information about breeding work than the price of entry could procure in other ways.

"Sun Spots" and Furs

Control Yield Of Canadian Product Says Oxford Professor

Has the "sun spot" a predominant influence upon the cycles of plenty and want in the supply of Canadian fur-bearing animals? This question was debated at length at the Canadian Biological Conference held in Mataneck, Quebec, following a paper by Charles Elton, a professor of Oxford, England. His paper was based largely upon voluminous records kept for over a century by the Hudson's Bay Company. The peak of abundance in furred animals was reached every ten years, he said. Some unknown force exerted its influence on animal populations to keep them in step. He was inclined to a belief in climatic control. Huntingdon, N. Y., said peaks of temperature and barometric pressure generally came out of the Canadian northwest to spread over North America. The solar cycle was the foundation of a great many cycles.

Push Buttons Feed Coal

One man, by merely pressing push buttons, stokes all the coal-burning boilers in a 47-story New York hotel. The boiler burn pulverized coal and when a button is pushed sends the right amount of coal to keep the fire at proper heat is automatically released from the bunkers to the fire box.

Mabel—Well, I certainly wouldn't like to be in your shoes!

Kitty—I'm not surprised; there wouldn't be room for your feet!



CHILD'S ROMPERS OR PLAY SUIT

Slashed at left side-front, and finished for closing. Attached collar, patch pockets. Seven pieces.

Proportionate Measurements

Years 2 2 3

Breast 20 21 22 inches

Before cutting, compare carefully all pieces of pattern with chart.

MATERIAL REQUIRED

Front View Of One Material

Sizes 2 2 3

1 yr. 1 1/4 1 1/4 1 1/4

2 yrs. 1 1/4 1 1/4 1 1/4

3 yrs. 1 1/4 1 1/4 1 1/4

4 yr. 32-inch plain material for collar for front view.

3 yards binding.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (cash preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 170 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

"Help your wife," says a famous domestic expert; "when she mopes up the floor, mop up the floor with her."

Austria has launched a program for greater agricultural production.

C.P.R. ELECTRO-MOTIVE CAR



Rolling out of Winnipeg Monday, August 10, to the accompaniment of contented humming instead of the usual energetic puffing, No. 66, the new Canadian Pacific Railway's electro-motive car started for its destined run on the Arbrog, Man., sub-division. This is the first of two gas-electric, self-propelling cars to be placed on the company's western lines. The second arrives shortly for use on the Weyburn and Assiniboia sub-division in Southern Saskatchewan.

Including its smoking compartment, the car will accommodate 56 passengers; has a range of 400 miles at an average speed of 30 miles per hour, and makes 40 miles at full power. A 11-foot compartment for baggage and express and a section as engine room complete the equipment of the modern traction unit. The car will take two or three trailers. In the picture, by R. A. Gamble, superintendent of terminals, who with E. D. Colter, general superintendent of motive power, saw the car off on its first journey. Standing in the door to the engine-room is J. D. Muir, assistant superintendent of motive power.

United States Proposals For A Year's Holiday In War Debts Reconciled With Young Plan

Fighting the Cutworm.

Infestation Reduced If Land Left Intact Until End Of September

S. H. Viger, field crops commissioner, states that the recent rains can be made use of to help reduce infestation of fields by the pale western cutworms.

The cutworm moths will be busy during August and the early part of September laying eggs. The moths have soft bodies and search for dry dusty soil in which to deposit the eggs. The recent rains have packed the soil and formed a crust on top, consequently the moths will pass it over to look for more suitable places.

Land that is intended for cropping next year should not be disturbed by stock or implements, but the crust left intact through August and until about September 10th.

In areas where cutworms were not very serious this year and it is intended to sow fall rye, this may be proceeded with, as by the time the cutworms hatch out in the spring and commence eating, the rye has obtained a good growth and damage is not so serious as it is with young tender crops such as spring sown grains.

This should be pointed out the rains at this time of year do not affect the cutworms except by rendering the soil unsuitable for egg laying.

Agriculture In Japan

Amazing Increase In Production Due To Scientific Fertilizers

Japan, a country which is even more densely populated than is China, and whose agricultural territory is limited by four-fifths of the country being mountainous, is exporting rice to China until the year 1929. Japan was not growing enough rice for her own people and was forced to import large quantities from China and elsewhere. In 1929, owing largely to scientific methods of cultivation and the application of fertilizers, Japan, for the first time in recent years, produced a surplus and is still looking for markets abroad for her agricultural products. The direct cause of this phenomenal increase in production is undoubtedly the policy of the Government in encouraging intensive cultivation by the use of large quantities of artificial fertilizers. The annual consumption of sulphate of ammonia alone in Japan is over 500,000 tons and of super-phosphates over 300,000 tons, in addition to which large quantities of guano, nitrate of soda, potash and bone cake are used. The annual expenditure in Japan for fertilizers is over 300,000,000 yen.—Weekly Press, Hong Kong.

Praise For New Treaty

Canada's Trade With Australia Will Increase Says Royal Bank

The new treaty between the Dominion of Canada and the Commonwealth of Australia has given a wide variety of Canadian producers a preferred position in the Australian market and constitutes a basis of general optimism concerning the future development of trade between these two countries, states the August letter of the Royal Bank of Canada.

Canadian automobiles, newspaper timber and canned salmon have been given special consideration, but when Canadian exporters have had time to make their goods better known in the Australian market there should be also a substantial increase in the volume of sales of a wide variety of other products. It has been stated that the value of United States exports will suffer by about \$25,000,000, but there are so many opportunities which have been opened to Canadian exporters by this new treaty that its full ultimate effect cannot be estimated closely.

All-Season Attraction

An all-season attraction at Banff in Banff National Park, Alberta, is swimming in the hot sulphur pools, operated by the department of the Interior, near the turntable to the National Park. There are in all five springs at Banff, the warmest of which is the Upper Spring on Sulphur Mountain. The Cave and Basin pool is the most popular, over 54,000 persons passing through the turntable last season. The Upper Spring has approximately 35,000 patrons.

The difference between intelligence and education is that you can't be a complacent ass if you have intelligence.

"A butterfly," says a naturalist, "eats practically nothing. He's evidently never taken one out to dinner."

Proposals of the United States for a year's holiday in war debts and reparations payments have been fitted into the Young plan by the conference of financial experts of the interested nations, after three weeks' discussions in London.

The experts in the cabinet room of the foreign office in London, signed a protocol which provides the suspended payments shall be repaid in ten equal annuities spread over the period from July 2, 1933, to July 1, 1943. This means there will be a year's interin between the expiration and the beginning of repayments.

The suspended payments shall bear interest at three per cent, and shall be "about" obligations involving no option of postponement," the protocol declares.

The report of the experts says it would have been much better procedure of repayment if the suspended payments could have been simply a postponement—putting off till 1932 the payments due in 1931, until 1933, the 1932 payments—and so on. "But," the report says, "a different method was contemplated in the Franco-American agreement of July 8, 1931, and in view of the importance of reaching an agreement without delay those governments which are not parties to the Franco-American agreement have agreed to adopt the method of repayment contemplated in the agreement."

Other principal provisions of the protocol:

(1) That unconditional annuities due under the Young plan shall be paid into the Bank for International Settlements and upon condition that they be re-lent immediately to the German Railway Company.

(2) That payments required for service of the German external loan and for service of the international 5 1/2 per cent loan of 1930, shall continue to be effected without any change.

(3) That annuities to replace suspended payments shall be paid in monthly instalments the 15th of each month, beginning July 15, 1933. These payments shall amount each year to about \$39,000,000.

(4) Belgium and Germany, it is stated, have come to their own agreement with regard to German debts left in Belgium after the German occupation.

In concluding their work, the experts encountered more difficulty with the smaller governments than with the larger powers. The Greek Government, for instance, was able to accept suspension of payments by Germany, but must continue negotiations for the settlement of payments from Bulgaria.

Another critical point was Jugoslavia's plea, that suspension of payments worked a disproportionate hardship on her. This has received full consideration, the report said. It is suggested—subject to approval of the central banks—that if the Jugoslavian bank finds itself in difficulty it might depend upon appropriate action from other central banks and the Bank of International Settlements.

The committee said that although somewhat different considerations applied to each case, reconstruction and miscellaneous postwar debts due to the European powers, it had been decided to suspend them during the debt holiday also.

A Common Variety

The woman of the house was dissatisfied with the milk supplied to her, and when the milkman arrived she was inclined to be critical.

"Your milk," she said, "has lately been very thin; do you expose it to the rain too long?"

"Madam," said the milkman, "this is Grade A milk."

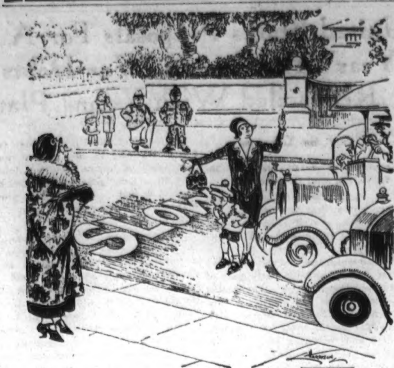
"Ah," said the lady. "I thought so—'grey day milk.' Let me have some of the fine weather variety."



"Some matches, please."

"Ordinary or safety?"

"It doesn't matter—they are to light my petrol lighter."—Moustique, Charlier.



"Just a moment please. I want to see if my little boy can spell this."—The Passing Show, London.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The production of apples boxed throughout the entire Okanagan district for 1930 was 4,147,436 boxes.

Fifteen million eggs a year are being used in a dried egg plant in Winnipeg, this being one of the city's new industries.

Dr. Beaumont, senior surgeon of the White Star line, has resigned after crossing the Atlantic 1,002 times.

During the first six days of August 95,000 tons of Soviet grain from Black Sea ports passed through the Bosphorus on the way to England.

Industrial production in western Canada has now reached a total of \$629,917,000. In the period 1925 to 1929 an increase over \$171,000,000 is shown.

Defeated in two attempts to fly from Tokyo to America in a small plane, Seiji Yoshikawa, Japanese aviator, will attempt to back-track the Lindbergh route with a larger plane.

Men who were digging in the garden of the "Rising Sun" public house, Norman Road, Greenwich, England, unearthed an aerial torpedo which measured 30 in. in length and was unexploded.

Sheep raisers in Kamloops, Ashcroft and Nicola districts report their stock in good condition, and shipments from this territory to the Vancouver market are expected to be as good or better than last year.

The "Arcadia," hydrographic ship from Montreal, is conducting charting operations in the harbour at Churchill. The information secured will be available for the boats entering the harbour for grain cargoes this year.

Only 14,778 native-born Canadians entered the United States in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1931, according to an announcement made by the State Department. In the previous twelve months 41,884 came in.

Will Ship Radium Ore

Twenty Tons To Complete Shipment From Great Bear Lake District

Twenty tons of radium ore are being brought out of Edmonton and taken east, according to Shilby R. Cragg, of the Eldorado Mining Company. Mr. Cragg was in Edmonton after an aeroplane trip into the discovery area. The shipment will be brought down by river steamer from Fort Norman to Waterways, northern railway centre.

Lecturer—Allow me before I close to repeat the words of the Immortal Webster—Farmer Podsnap—'Lan' sakes Maria! let's get out o' here. He's a goin' ter start in on the dictionary.

Sugar production is to be given government aid in Egypt.



"Now, Karl, make this your motto: Never work before breakfast and if you must work before breakfast have breakfast before working."—Der Brummer, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1903

Butter Consumption In Canada

Canadians Consumed 561,086,474 Pounds Of Butter Last Year
Canada consumed 561,086,474 pounds of butter last year, or 20.3 lbs. per capita, according to a return issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Of that quantity 187,151,947 lbs. was creamery and 373,934,527 lbs. home-made. Total imports were 38,000,055 lbs.

With regard to cheese Canadians consumed 38,565,162 lbs. or 3.68 lbs. per capita. Imports accounted for only 1,787,776 lbs. The remainder was factory and home-made. Factory made cheese had an output of 118,919,558 lbs. and home-made 475,000 lbs. This country exported 80,163,700 lbs. of cheese last year.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



Exhibition Ship

Proposed Cruise To West Indies To Advertise Canadian Products

The Montreal Star says that if plans of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, the Canada-West Indies League and the Department of Trade and Commerce materialize, Canada will send an exhibition ship to cruise the West Indies, starting the end of November.

"Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, has taken a great interest in the proposal. He recently visited the new Northland of the Clarke Steamship Company, Limited, which may be chosen as the maritime shop window for Canada's choicest wares."

"So far the whole plan is in a tentative state but the fact that the Minister of Trade and Commerce visited the ship which may be concerned in the venture shows that he is keenly interested. The outstanding question now clearly is that of cost and the financial backing of the scheme."

"British commercial interests it is pointed out, have adopted this form of trade advertising as a means of following up the British Empire Exhibition held in Argentina and early in November the British exhibitor will leave on a tour of the West Indies and South America with a display of goods made in England."

Experiment Interesting

Biologist Found Aberdeen Mice More Obedient Than Russian

Lecturing at the University of Oxford on the attempts of research students to discover when the dawn of reason began, Sir John Arthur Thomson, for many years regius professor of natural history at Aberdeen University, described a Scotch variation of an experiment of Professor Pavlov, eminent Russian biologist.

Taking a group of white mice, Pavlov rang a bell and then gave them a meal. He found that it required 300 lessons of this sort before he could bring the mice from their dormitory at the sound of the bell. "I was skeptical regarding these results," said the Scotch savant, "and I started a similar experiment at Aberdeen. The Aberdeen mice, as was expected, needed only 40 lessons. The second generation, however, required the same number."

Man had almost no instinct, the lecturer asserted. What did the inexperienced mother, he asked, know about tending the child? How would she keep it if it were not for the experience of other mothers before her?

Feed Shortage

250,000 Tons Of Hay And Fodder Needed For Drought Areas In Saskatchewan

According to an estimate given out by Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture, at least 250,000 tons of hay and fodder will be needed for the use of stock in the drought areas of the southern part of Saskatchewan.

In an effort to arrive at a fairly close estimate of the amount of feed that will be required, the field service men of the field crops branch have made a comprehensive survey of 13 municipalities in the heart of the dried-out area and compilation of statistics in this regard is nearing completion.

Alberta Canned Vegetables
An appeal to some 4,000 retail merchants throughout the Province of Alberta, has been circulated by the Calgary office of the Retail Merchants Association of Canada on behalf of the canning industry. Shopkeepers are asked whenever possible to carry lines of canned vegetables made in Alberta.

China now has 50 talkie theatres.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

AUGUST 23

A GOSPEL FOR ALL MEN

Golden Text: "There is no distinction between Jew and Greek: for the same Lord is Lord of all and rich unto all that call upon him."—Romans 10:12.

Lesson: Acts 10:1 to 11:18; Corinthians 13:2-3.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 11:1-5.

Explanations and Comments

The Church At Jerusalem Disapproves Of Peter's Deed, 11:1-4.—The apostles and the brethren at Jerusalem heard that Peter had preached to Gentiles in Caesarea, and on his return to Jerusalem they rebuked him for the preaching, but for having gone into the house of Gentiles and eaten with them—the scandal of it! You would into man unclean and ate with them!" they exclaimed with horror. Up to this time Peter's authority had been unquestioned. It must have cut him to the quick to have his actions challenged. He did not quail, but justified his conduct, explaining the occurrences to them just as they had happened.

Peter's Account Of His Vision and Its Lesson, 11:5-10.—Webster defines the trance as "a state in which the soul seems to have passed out of the body into another state of being, or to be wrapped in visions; an ecstasy." It was while Peter was praying in the City of Joppa that he fell into this state and had a vision which God thought him a great truth.

In his vision Peter saw a receptacle somewhat resembling a great sheet held up by the four corners, which was let down from heaven toward him. The vision was evidently in its form and in its direction the result of previous natural circumstances. The Jewish and Stophane must have had its effect on the apostle's mind. That truth for which he died, the transient character of Judaism, must have suggested strange new thoughts to be pondered on and doubted.

In the receptacle Peter saw, all manner of beasts and creeping things and birds, and he heard a voice bidding him rise, kill and eat. ("In the East the flesh-meat, which is never hung for days, like ours, is put in a great iron cooking-pot whilst the carcass is still warm, as indicated in this command.")

God's voice spoke a second time out of heaven, and the message was: "What God hath cleansed, make not thou common." The vision might have been simply to make that Jews and Gentiles might associate and eat together; but it had a deeper and wider significance—that no human creature was to be regarded as common or unclean, for God is no respecter of persons. 10 And he was done so; and he was drawn up again into heaven.

Peter's Account Of His Putting the Vision Into Practice, 11:11, 12.—Just at this juncture three men stood before the house and the Spirit bade Peter go with them.

"One of the great secrets of spiritual progress is to discern what the Holy Spirit's errand is for us in the present moment. To do this, submit the present moment to His counsels. We must not dwell in some remote morose and morbid privilege that is near. As God gives us daily bread He also confers upon us a daily mission."—J. H. Jowett.

Peter's Account Of His Reception, 11:13, 14.—Cornelius explained to Peter how he, a devout Roman, had sent for a Jew to enlighten him. An angel had come to him and bade him send for Peter, for the man who would tell him how he and all his house might be saved. Cornelius was a God-fearing proselyte who observed the Jewish laws of prayer, and whose prayers and alms were acceptable to God. 14. He was living in the best way he knew; he was not far from the kingdom.

And he said it when the soul became devout, the life charitable, and the spirit prayerful.—Samuel King.
The Holy Spirit Given To the Gentiles and Their Baptism, verses 15-17.—Peter preached unto them Jesus (read Acts 10:34-43), and God's Spirit came upon them, even as on us at the beginning! (at Pentecost).

Record Grain Shipments

Shipments From Alberta North Country Reach High Mark

All records for grain shipments from the Alberta north country were shattered at the close of the crop year on July 31, according to official figures issued by northern Alberta railways.

For the 12 months just closed, grain shipments from the north district had an aggregate of 12,564,776 bushels. The previous high was the close of the 1927-28 season, when marketings amounted to 11,560,630 bushels.

From High To Low

A one-day trip from the highest elevation to the lowest in the United States, from the 14,501-foot peak of Mount Whitney to a point 276 feet below sea level in Death Valley, was recently made by Norman Clyde, a member of the Sierra Mountain Club. He made the long descent in seven hours, and was the first man to accomplish the feat between dawn and dusk.

Friend: "There ought to be a special place in heaven for ministers' wives."
Minister's Wife: "Perhaps you're right, but I would rather go with my husband."

The ADVENTURES OF CAPTAIN JIMMY and his Dog SCOTTIE

WHAT CAME BEFORE—Captain Jimmy and his friend, Scout, had been planning to rescue Guy Stone, a young boy, from the clutches of a band of desperadoes. Disguising their plans as a dragon, they had set out on their quest.

I searched hurriedly through the deserted tents for Guy. A few hundred feet away Scout and I had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk

The health-giving, delicious drink for children and grown-ups. — Pound and half pound tins at your grocers

Price Albert National Park

Proposal To Build Telephone Line To Saskatchewan Summer Resort

Erection of 22 miles of telephone line to connect Paddockwood with the boundary of Prince Albert National Park will be undertaken by the Department of Telephones, thus making telephone facilities available to the permanent residents and tourists registered in the park, said J. A. Bryant, Minister of Public Works and Minister of Telephones, who returned recently from a tour of the northern part of the province.

This development will be made contingent upon the decision of the federal government to build a connecting line from the boundary of the park to Waskasieu camp, and turn it over to the provincial government for operation, free of charge, Mr. Bryant said.

Hard On the Minister

Church Collection Was Only a Nickle

Experiences of a student minister of the United Church on circuit along the Algoma Central Railway are usually very trying, but the most hard to smile at was told by the minister in charge of the Blind River route.

When the student minister had concluded the service, his congregation of 17 started to leave. While going to the door to shake hands with his little flock he noticed a big five-cent piece was the only collection.

After conclusion of the handshaking duties, he went back to get the collection and was surprised to find the big nickel had disappeared from the collection plate.

Sheep In Good Condition

Sheep raisers in the Kamloops, Ashcroft and Nicola districts, report their stock in good condition, and shipments from this territory to the Vancouver market are expected to be as good or better than last year.

Cutting his bonds, I shook him well to bring back circulation into his numb arms and legs. Then I held him up to test. Each time we shook ourselves we were greeted with a grateful smile. The bandits, crouched at losing their captives, were crying out to meet us, and in another moment we were rushing down the field. The two boys into the plane, shouting Scottie over us in the cockpit. Followed the two boys into the plane, shouting Scottie over us in the cockpit. Followed the two boys into the plane, shouting Scottie over us in the cockpit.

A group of bandits, headed by the chief, rushed from the cover of the woods. They came, shouting. Realizing that they were being duped by our dragon, their faces grew grim. They planned to ride on the wings which had led in check, now broke. The bandits, crouched at losing their captives, were crying out to meet us, and in another moment we were rushing down the field. The two boys into the plane, shouting Scottie over us in the cockpit. Followed the two boys into the plane, shouting Scottie over us in the cockpit.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light. Scout had seen a flash of light.

Important Mineral Discovery

Extensive Find Of Gold, Silver and Lead Outcroppings In Saskatchewan

An extensive find of gold, silver and lead outcroppings has been made by the University of Saskatchewan, which is considered to be of great potential wealth. Samples of the ore were brought to Saskatoon by Mr. Seely, a geologist of the University of Saskatchewan, who submitted the University of Saskatchewan for assay. Lac des Isles is in section 63 near the Alberta boundary.

Great interest is being taken in the find by the Department of Natural Resources officials at Regina. While in Saskatoon Premier Anderson took the opportunity of looking over Mr. Seely's samples.

Mr. Seely, who has been prospecting in this area for several years, is confident that the find is an important one. He said the outcroppings show considerable gold-bearing qualities, and that from tests he made on a cross-cut section of the ore-bearing rock it is a deep run.

The ore-bearing lode runs for a distance of twenty by six or seven miles, and the outcroppings throughout the area all show a uniform ore-bearing content.

Well Protected

Mother—Ralph, dear, Don't go too far out in the water.

Ralph—But, look, Daddy's out a long way.

Mother—I know, dear, but your father has his life insured.

Mistress (angrily)—"In the time it takes me to tell you to do your work I could do it myself."

Maid—"Yes'm, and in the time it takes me to listen to you so could I."

Down in Vermont there are 110 towns without a doctor. That is where they must have a surplus of apople.

BONZO

By Studly



TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT PLANNED BY CANADIANS

Montreal.—One of the most ambitious trans-Atlantic flights yet contemplated, a journey by a fleet of five or six Aeromarine light aeroplanes across the Atlantic from Canada to Great Britain by way of the southern tip of Greenland, Iceland and the Faroe Islands, is in the course of preparation. Brian P. Fiske, a former war aviator, now living in Toronto, stated here.

The flight would be made next summer, Fiske said. The start would be from Ottawa, with London, England, the destination. A preliminary flight by himself in a cabin plane would be made first, he added, possibly this year, but more probably early next summer.

Fiske fought with the Austrians during the earlier part of the Great War, later joining the French Air Force. He has flown with the Royal Canadian Air Force in Canada and also with commercial companies in this country and is a naturalized Canadian.

The light machines could complete without difficulty the 500-mile hops between refueling bases along the northern route, now being surveyed by British and Canadian aviators, Fiske said. The route taken would approximate that recently flown by Parker D. Cramer who arrived unheralded on August 5 at Angmagssalik, Greenland, from Detroit and Cochrane.

On the preliminary survey trip it was understood that Major James Hurley, Jr., a director of the Brantford Flying Club, would make the flight and possibly an Ottawa Journalist. They would fly from Ottawa to Rupert House and then to Fort Chimo, Port Burwell, over 500 miles of Atlantic to Frederikshaab or Fredrikstad and south to Julianahab, around Cape Farewell and up the east coast of Greenland to Angmagssalik. Another water hop of less than 500 miles to Reykjavik, Iceland, a third to Thorshavn, in the Faroe Islands and a fourth to Lerwick, in the Shetland Islands, would follow, after which the plane would be flown down south to London, according to the plans outlined by Fiske.

Fiske was born in Prague, Czechoslovakia, and was forced to fight with Austria early in the war. He escaped in an Australian machine in 1918 and joined the French flying corps on the western front.

Churchill Townsite

Work Of Laying Out Site Of New Port Is Proceeding
The Port, Man.—The survey of the townsite of Churchill has been completed and hundreds of men are at work laying out the site of the new port on Hudson Bay. A water supply from a lake three miles from Churchill has been located and pipelines are under construction now. Where the present camps are situated will be dockyards and farther up the slope of the shore will be located the residential district. A hotel will be one of the first buildings to be constructed in Churchill and it is likely one will be built before the end of September. All lots at Churchill are being leased by the provincial government who will throw open the new port next spring.

Canada To London By 'Plane'

\$5,000 Will Purchase Ticket On Proposed Flight
Montreal, Que.—The sum of \$5,000 will buy some adventurous individual passage on an aeroplane flight from Canada to London via Greenland and Iceland, according to an advertisement appearing in a local newspaper. A third interest in the proposed flight, which will take place "within two weeks" is included.
The flight is to be made in a cabin plane flown by an experienced pilot, the advertisement states, giving no details of the identity of the sponsors of the flight.

Must Defer Western Trip

Ottawa, Ont.—Owing to the lateness of the parliamentary session, Hon. E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Fisheries, has found it necessary to defer until next summer his journey to Pacific Coast Fisheries. The Minister had intended to spend several weeks in British Columbia at the height of the fishing season this year.

Big Ben, London's famous clock, is being brilliantly illuminated in preparation for the International Illumination Congress in September.

W. N. U. 1903

Drive Against Communism

Five Alleged Leaders Of Communist Organization Are In Custody
Toronto, Ont.—With the arrest by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in Vancouver, B.C., of Malcolm L. Bruce and Samuel Cohen, alias Samuel Chay, five alleged leaders, or "key men," of the Communist organization in Canada are in custody of the authorities.

Bruce is a former editor of "The Worker," a Communist paper. He is 34 years of age and was born in Prince Edward Island. He is a carpenter and has lived in Los Angeles, Cal., and various cities of Canada. In May, 1923, he was charged with sedition in connection with the Bessemer disturbance in Cape Breton.

Cohen is 24 years of age, an accomplished linguist and platform speaker. He has recently been engaged in an extensive tour of western Canada.

Other leaders under arrest in the present campaign against Communism and Communist literature by the Ontario Provincial Government are Tim Buck of Toronto, political secretary of the organization in Canada, John Boychuk, Toronto organizer among Ukrainians and Mike Golinisky of Calgary. All three appeared in the Toronto police court and were remanded. Substantial bail was demanded.

Cattle Shipped North

Shortage Of Hay On Indian Reserves In Qu'Appelle Valley
Regina, Sask.—Owing to the shortage of hay on the Qu'Appelle Valley Indian reserves, northeast of Regina, Indian cattle have been shipped to reserves in the vicinity of Battleford to spend the winter, according to W. M. Graham, Indian Commissioner.

Reserves in the Battleford area have an abundance of hay. Mr. Graham said, and about 25 Indians of the Regina district have been sent north to assist in the cutting.

Three cars of horses and one car of mowers and other implements have also been sent to the Battleford area. It is the intention of the Indian officials, Mr. Graham said, owing to the shortage of hay on reserves near Regina, to ship the cattle to the Moosequito and Red Peltus reserves in the northern part of the province, where they will be wintered.

Pawshop Authorized By Montreal Officials

Percentage Of Profits Will Be Donated

Montreal, Ont.—Establishment of a pawshop under civic patronage has been authorized by the municipal authorities here. The city entered upon a contract with an incorporated firm, authorizing this company to open one or more pawshops for one year. The company agreed to give the city 10 per cent. of the proceeds of its business.

The money given to the city, fixed at a minimum of \$1,200 a year, will be donated to charity.

The reason behind the move, it was explained, was that many people were in need of money but were hesitant about approaching an ordinary pawshop. With civic protection and guarantee, these people would be assured of fair treatment and security.

Aviators Are Held

Pangborn and Herndon In Difficulties At Tokyo
London, England.—A Reuters dispatch from Tokyo, said the public prosecutor there had decided to order the confinement of Clyde Pangborn and Hugh Herndon, Jr., United States aviators, pending the outcome of an investigation of charges that they flew over fortified areas in Japan without permission.

The two flyers, who failed in an attempt to set a new speed record around the world, have been undergoing questioning by Japanese officials for several days.

Germans Invited To Conference

Basel, Switzerland.—A conference at which the entire problem of credits to Germany can be clarified was decided upon by the committee of experts presided over by Albert H. Wiggin, of New York, and invitations were sent to the Reichsbank president, Hans Luther, and to interested German and foreign banks to come to Basel.

Canada Will Observe Fish Week

Montreal, Que.—Canada's fish week will be observed from September 13 to 19. It was announced by A. H. Britain, president of the Canadian Fisheries' Association. This year, as in the past, the co-operation of both Federal and Provincial Governments would be secured, said Mr. Britain.

Long Motor Trip

Italians Plan Trip From New York To Rome By Car

Ottawa, Ont.—Bound from New York to Rome by automobile, via Nome, Alaska and across the icy stretches of Bering Strait, three New York Italians have left Ottawa for Toronto. From there they plan to drive to Sault Ste. Marie, Duluth, Winnipeg and across the prairies to Nome. If accomplished, the trip will be the longest ever made by automobile.

The intrepid motorists are Giuseppe Vada, the leader of the expedition; Emilio Miani and Antonio David. At Nome they will pick up specially constructed wheeled to use later on the rails of the Trans-Siberian Railway.

One of the most difficult parts of their journey will be the drive across the ice of the Bering Strait. When they reach East Cape, Siberia, they will go to Irkutsk, covering some 2,500 miles of unexplored, trackless waste lands. From Irkutsk they will proceed to Khabarovsk, where they will change the wheels of their car, and will go on to Moscow. From Moscow they will go to Rome by way of Germany and Switzerland. They expect to take 18 months to complete the journey.

WHEAT EXPORTS PROVE GREATER THAN LAST YEAR

Fort William, Ont.—The unreviewed estimate of export clearances of Canadian wheat for the crop year ending July 31, 1931, places the amount at 235,898,747 bushels, according to the report for July issued by E. A. Ureall, statistician to the Board of Grain Commissioners. "When final figures are available it will be seen that the past year's exports of wheat and wheat flour will be around 75,000,000 bushels more than during the previous year, the report states.

The report states that the amount of wheat in store, afloat and in transit, not including amounts in farmers' hands, is 119,278,545 bushels, compared with 115,924,860 at the end of the 1930 crop year. "The last month," the report continues, "appears to have been generally unfavorable to the Canadian grain trade and produce."

The report remarks that final figures for the crop year on wheat in store will not differ greatly to those in the previous year "unless quantities in farmers' hands are largely in excess of last year's total."

Refuse To Register Orientals

Will Not Qualify Under Relief Plan In British Columbia

Vancouver, B.C.—Destitute Orientals must fend for themselves this winter, it was stated here. Reports that the Federal and Provincial Governments have refused to contribute toward their keep were verified by J. H. McVety, superintendent of the employment service of Canada, and City Relief Officer H. W. Cooper. They stated they had been ordered to refuse to register all Orientals presenting themselves for listing under government unemployment relief schemes.

Mr. McVety said that the employment service has already registered to formally open the 1931 exhibition. Earl Jellicoe read the message from the Prince at a luncheon at which the Earl was guest of honor.

BRITISH ATHLETES GIVE GOOD DISPLAY



Although the Oxford and Cambridge athletes went down to defeat in the international meet with Harvard and Yale Universities of the United States, above are two Englishmen who gave a good account of themselves. Above is W. Denton, of Cambridge, breaking the tape at the end of the three-mile race which he won, while next is Goodwille, of Oxford, who turned back strong opposition to win both the 100 and 220 yard events, a remarkable feat.

RETURNS TO PREMIERSHIP

Hon. J. D. Stewart, Conservative Leader In Prince Edward Island, who returns to the Premiership after four years in opposition. His party won 15 seats and the Liberals 12.



Hon. J. D. Stewart, Conservative Leader In Prince Edward Island, who returns to the Premiership after four years in opposition. His party won 15 seats and the Liberals 12.

Early Navigation Of Straits

Season Of Navigation In H.B. Straits Three Weeks Earlier This Year

Ottawa, Ont.—The season of navigation in Hudson Straits this year is at least three weeks ahead of any of the preceding five years that the Marine Department have been undertaking detailed observations on navigation conditions in those waters. This information is contained in a report from Captain Balcom, of the C.G.S. "N. B. McLean," Hudson Straits breaker, to Hon. A. Durand, Minister of Marine. The "N. B. McLean" entered Hudson Straits on July 18, and at this moment is engaged in landing supplies at the radio direction finding station at Nottingham Island at the Hudson Bay end of the Straits. She will remain in the straits until the close of navigation.

High Protein Content

Manitoba Wheat Has Higher Than Usual Percentage This Year

Winnipeg, Man.—A higher than usual percentage of protein content in the wheat crop of Manitoba is indicated by Dr. F. J. Birchard at the research laboratory of the Board of Grain Commissioners here. The tests record 18.3 per cent. maximum as compared with 14.5 last year, and the average 12.25 as compared with 11.15 in 1930.

Drought conditions, states Dr. Birchard, have doubtless been the main factor in producing this very strong wheat.

Tests of Saskatchewan and Alberta wheat have not been made yet.

Good Wishes For Exhibition

Prince Of Wales Expresses Hope That Toronto Exhibition Will Be Success

London, England.—The Prince of Wales has expressed the hope that despite the depression the forthcoming Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto would prove a great success. The Prince, who is honorary patron of the exhibition, sent a wire to Earl Jellicoe, admiral of the fleet and head of the British Service League, who is to formally open the 1931 exhibition. Earl Jellicoe read the message from the Prince at a luncheon at which the Earl was guest of honor.

Rich Gold Discovery

Spectacular Gold Strike-Made At Red Lake, Ont.

Silous-Lookout, Ont.—Discovery of a rich vein of gold, said to be one of the most spectacular gold strikes ever made in Ontario, is reported here. The strike was made at Red Lake on an island four miles from the kowey gold mines.

News of the discovery was confirmed by J. A. Munroe, who made the find himself, and who flew out from Red Lake by aeroplane. Although its extent has not yet been discovered, progress to date gives indications of a valuable strike.

One wall of the vein has been uncovered for a distance of 750 feet, and six pits have been sunk, varying from six feet to 15 feet in depth. Visible gold exists in each pit. Prospectors are heading a rush to the surrounding district to stake available land.

'Average Yield Less

Government Report Estimates Average Spring Wheat Yield

Ottawa, Ont.—The crop report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates the average yield per acre for spring wheat at 54 as compared with 100, the long term average. These records were first collected. The report is based on conditions as of July 31 last. In a former report, based on conditions on June 30, the average yield was placed at 56 so that some conditions have fallen off two points during the month. Last year on July 31 the condition was estimated as 56. In the prairie provinces the percentage in Manitoba for spring wheat was placed at 56, in Saskatchewan at 42, and in Alberta at 17, all based on conditions as of July 1.

TWO VESSELS ARE CHARTERED FOR H. B. TEST

Montreal, Que.—Two tramp steamers will load approximately half a million bushels of heavy grain, probably wheat, at Churchill, Man., between September 15 and 25, 1931. Arrangements have been completed by the Dominion Government for a trial shipment from the Hudson Bay port to Europe, and a charter certificate has been prepared by Thomas Harling and Son, Montreal, who carried out negotiations.

The S.S. Warkworth, Wentworth and Farnsworth, owned by the Dalgleish Steam Shipping Co., Ltd., have been selected, though no decision has been made as to which two of these three will actually make the trip. The Warkworth has a net register of 4,944 tons, the Farnsworth, 4,941, and the Wentworth, 5,212. They have been chartered to load 6,800 tons of grain, with an allowance of five per cent. either way, and will probably take on approximately 7,000 tons each, or a little more than 500,000 bushels. The first steamer will load between September 15 and 20 and the second between September 20 and 25.

In making the arrangements it was recognized that an experiment was being carried out and an experimental rate quoted accordingly. As there was no precedent on which to base any quotation, it was decided that the through rate from Fort William to London via Montreal should be applied to the northern route. The charter between shipper and ship-owner was fixed at three shillings, nine pence a quarter of 480 pounds, which compares with a rate of one shilling, six pence prevailing at present from Montreal to London. The rate from Fort William to Montreal is approximately six cents a bushel, or seven cents, with insurance and storage.

The rate of 3s. 9d. per quarter takes into consideration the hull insurance to be paid by the ship-owner to his underwriters, which is expected to work out at approximately 3½ per cent., or 50 shilling per hundred pounds staying on the value of the ship and two shillings a ton on the gross registered tonnage. This compares with ¼ of one per cent. or one shilling, six pence per £100 and 1s. 6d. on the gross registered tonnage for vessels using the St. Lawrence route.

Should these two shipments prove successful it is probable that a definite competitive rate will be arranged for next season, when the elevator at Churchill is expected to be in full operation.

The charter certificate stipulates that the vessels to be used this year shall be completely fitted on their arrival at Churchill and ready to load, as well as facilities for such a purpose are yet available there.

GANDHI WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN CONFERENCE

London, England.—Deep regret, coupled with the determination the Indian round table conference must proceed according to plan, is the general feeling in authoritative circles in London following the decision of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay, not to participate in the second round table conference.

Although there was only one Nationalist Congress delegate invited to the second conference—"Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi," as the official list has it—the decision of the leader of the Nationalists influenced two other delegates. These were the famous poetess, Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, and the Pandit Malaviya, who have been identified with the congress movement and who cancelled their steamship passages.

The round table conference will go on with the representatives of the Indian native states, the Moslems and the many other sects of the Indian Empire. The meeting of the Federal Structures Committee will take place not later than September 5.

The utmost address at Gandhi's decision was expressed by Rt. Hon. Sirivaasa Sastri, one of India's great statesmen, a former member of the viceroy's legislative council, a man who has done great work for Indians domiciled in the Dominions, including Canada, and the man who is acknowledged leader of the bulk of Indian moderates.

Bombay, India.—Mahatma Gandhi, the frail, lion-clad leader of the Hindu Nationalist congress multitudes decided to remain aloof from the second round table conference which will resume the work of drawing up the constitution for the new India in London in September.

At a meeting of the working committee of the congress a resolution drafted by the "holy ones" for abstention from the London parley, was adopted. The committee gave as the reason for its decision the "repeated serious breaches of the Delhi pact by the provincial government."

This pact, signed last March, by Gandhi and Lord Irwin, then viceroy of India, provided for the abandonment of the year-old civil disobedience campaign on the part of the followers of the Mahatma, in return for certain concessions by the authorities as amnesty for political prisoners. It stipulated the congressists would take part in the second round table conference.

The Mahatma said he was also influenced by the fact that Earl Willington, the present viceroy, refused to accede to Gandhi's demand for a tribunal to investigate alleged violations of the pact.

"I need not say what a great blow it has been to me that I am not to go to London," Gandhi stated. "I know what it will mean to Lord Irwin, and I know also what a severe disappointment it will be to my numerous friends in England. But the decision not to go became inevitable. I had hoped against hope justice would be done even at the eleventh hour."

"My request for appointment of an impartial tribunal to adjudicate the breaches in the Delhi pact was, in my opinion, incredibly simple. If there was any contest between the government and the congress, surely the rules governing all contracts must be applicable, the more so in my opinion because the contract is between a great government and a great organization claiming to represent the whole nation."

Cardinal To Resign

Cardinal Facelli May Resign As Papal Secretary Of State

Vatican City.—Semi-official confirmation of reports that Cardinal Facelli is to resign as papal secretary of state came from the Vatican. He has sought the Pope's permission it was said, but the Pontiff asked him to wait until the difficulties with Italy over the Catholic Action organization are settled.

It is believed that some sort of accord on that issue will have been reached by autumn and that the cardinal will retire from his office in November or December.

Market For Canadian Malt

Ottawa, Ont.—Successful experiments conducted by breweries in the republics of Panama and Colombia, with Canadian barley malt makes possible the development of an extensive market in those countries for Canadian barley. J. A. Strong, Canadian Trade Commissioner at Panama City, reports that similar experiments are to be undertaken by breweries in Venezuela.

Probable Cutworm Damage Next Year

By H. G. A. Strange, Director, Research Department, Searle Grain Company, Winnipeg, Canada

Grave warnings are again being issued by Entomologists, as to the possibility of serious cutworm damage next year in grain crops.

Mr. H. L. Seaman, Dominion Entomologist, Lethbridge, has written an article stating that the infestation is to be expected in any area enclosed within the following lines, from Coutts, Alberta, to MacLeod, to Consort, to Carstairs, to Elora, to Consort, to Wilkie, Saskatchewan, to Rosetown, to Langens, to Touchwood, to Grenville and to the international border line just west of Estevan. Within this area the outbreak will be more or less severe. The worst areas of infestation are expected to be around Lethbridge, Drumheller, Kinross, Saskatchewan, Assiniboia, and one hundred miles radius from Regina.

Mr. Seaman draws attention to the necessity of farmers managing fields that are being summerfallowed so that no implements nor stock, nor persons will cross the fields and so break the soil crust between the dates of the first week in August and September 15th. If fields are managed in this fashion the cutworm moths will not lay eggs on those fields provided the soil is fairly crusted.

Exactly this same warning was issued by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists last year, and the writer on behalf of the Searle Grain Company, wrote a pamphlet entitled "Pale Western Cutworm" and rather widely distributed this pamphlet to farmers in Western Canada.

Later the writer made two trips by car through the area that was expected to be affected by cutworms this year and made a rather minute investigation of many fields for evidence.

There is no question whatever but that the infestation came about precisely as was predicted. Not very much has been heard of cutworm damage, it is true, for the reason that in most of the area infested by the cutworm drought has prevailed so that there has been but little crop to be damaged. Nevertheless, had there been a crop, severe damage would unquestionably have been noted as cutworms were present in large numbers.

The writer furthermore investigated certain fields of summerfallow that had been managed in accordance with the suggestions and found in almost every instance that there was practically no damage on such fields. Farmers, therefore, can feel quite confident that the carrying out of the suggestions on the managing of summerfallow as advised by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists will unquestionably save them severe losses next year if they are situated in the infested area.

The Searle Grain Company still have a number of bulletins on hand which deal with the Pale Western Cutworm and will gladly furnish these to any person desiring them.

Empire Industries Exhibition

Movement On Foot To Hold Big Fair In Vancouver in 1936

It is announced that arrangements are in progress to hold the British Empire Industries Exhibition in Vancouver in 1936. The British, Canadian and many other Governments have agreed to take part, and business organizations in Canada and other countries have indicated that they will be solidly behind the movement.

Soviets Make Imitation Leather

Soviet inventors have developed an imitation leather by a combination of paper and chemicals which is said to be strong, elastic and even more waterproof than natural leather. This material is intended to augment the boot and shoe output, which still is far behind the needs of the 165,000,000 population.



"I am annoyed, my neighbour in the restaurant left his wallet on the chair."
"But you were not responsible."
"No, but I left it there as well."
Nagels Lustige Welt, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1935

Owes Much To Cat

Simple Incident Changed Fortune Of Ramsey MacDonald

Like Richard Whittington, who became thrice Lord Mayor of London, James Ramsey MacDonald, Prime Minister of Great Britain, owes the turning point of his career to a cat. Had it not been for his cat's catching ability, Richard Whittington might never have risen to that exalted position. "Had it not been for a cat, Mr. MacDonald might never have been heard of. He might have spent his days as master of an obscure schoolhouse in the town of Lonsmouth in Elgin County, Scotland."

Mr. MacDonald is said to have related to his friends that there was a time in Old London when he was down and out. He was discouraged in his search for work. He had only a few coppers left, and he planned to walk all the way back to Lonsmouth, a distance of about six hundred miles. He went to the post-office at Euston Station to mail a letter to his relatives telling them, in fact, that he was about to do so. The postmaster had a cat which evidently liked him, and he had trained it to lick the back of stamps for customers. It licked MacDonald's stamp, and he thought instantly flashed through his journalistic mind that here was a good "story." Accordingly, he wrote the story of the cat, sent it to The Times, and that great newspaper made a feature of the article.

After that the struggling journalist had no difficulty in getting other articles accepted.

Probably the British Premier is fond of cat. At any rate he ought to be. The postmaster's cat made all the difference between oblivion in Lonsmouth and becoming the greatest commoner in the British Empire, one of the outstanding men in the world, whose name will live in the history books of every country for evermore.

The name of Robert Bruce, Scottish King and warrior, is indelibly associated with a spider. History may tell us of the name of Ramsey MacDonald with a cat.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Makes Thirtieth Record

When Captain Hawks Alone At Corral Speed He Does Not Fail

Thirty times Capt. Frank M. Hawks and his "Mystery 8" have shot into the air for new speed records and thirty times they have made them. Captain Hawks rested after a flight from New York to Havana and back on which they set the fastest pace ever in both directions.

The speedster came down to a loud welcome at Floyd Bennett Airport after making the round trip in 17 hours, 2 minutes and 30 seconds.

The return trip—1,400 miles took seven hours and 31 minutes, an hour and 13 minutes under his own previous record. The average speed for the whole trip was 197 miles an hour. On the hop down beginning at 4:00 a.m., the fieriest hot back his status as a record holder. James G. Hall, on an air touring protest against prohibition, flew to Havana under Hawks' old mark, but Hawks bettered Hall's time by 27 minutes.

Australian Premier Seizes Export Flour

Action Taken When Dispute Arose With Master Bakers

Seeking to provide the unemployed with bread during a dispute with master bakers, Premier Lang authorized the seizure of 1,000 tons of flour which was intended for early shipment abroad. His action created great excitement.

The government recently signed a contract with one company for the supply of "dole bread," but the master bakers refused to supply the company at the stipulated price. Flour millers, yeast makers and delivery organizations supported the bakers and the unemployed were left without bread.

The Early Chauffeur

During the time of the French Revolution a band of brigands preyed upon the provinces, first along the banks of the Rhine and in northern France and later in the central part of the country. These outlaws gained the name of "chauffeurs" because of their dandified practice of burning the soles of the feet of their victims to make them tell where they had hidden their money or to give other information.

Peru Has Highest Railway

The highest railway in the world is the Central Railway of Peru, which is 16,806 feet high. It has 61 bridges and 67 tunnels in 150 miles. The building of this railway was a marvelous undertaking. It was completed in 24 years from 1869 to 1892.

Alaska's coastline is more than 15,000 miles in length.

Search For Rare Books

American Collector Searching For Rare Books Of Scottish History

Merran S. Johnstone, of Philadelphia, passed through the Pan recently on route to Churchill in search of rare treasures supposed to be among books in isolated Hudson's Bay Company libraries along the Bay coast. Various books sent out from Umanova and Europe to factories and employees of the company since its organization in 1870 have since become prized in book collectors' circles, and it is to seek out these treasures that Mr. Johnstone is in the north.

Tork Factory, Churchill, Port Nelson, Moose Factory, all these well-known posts will be visited by Mr. Johnstone, he declared in an interview.

Books which were worth only a shilling or two when sent out by relatives to the lonely employees of the company of gentlemen adventurers along Hudson Bay are now worth thousands of dollars, Mr. Johnstone declared. Sensational discoveries that will rock the ranks of the book collectors and disclose many first editions, thought lost forever, are expected to be disclosed by the widely known book collector in this treasure hunt.

Utilize Clay Deposits

Interest Taken In Question Of Making China Ware In Canada

Interest is being evinced in the question of making china table ware in Canada, which is at present imported to the value of about \$5,500,000 annually. The raw materials which are essential for the making of this type of ware occur at various places in the Dominion, and the fact that all are not yet found in close proximity to that part of Canada that offers the largest market, does not necessarily preclude the feasibility of manufacture, as has sometimes been stated. Excellent clay suitable for this purpose is found in Southern Saskatchewan.

A Remarkable Truck

Built For Emergency Use Either End Is The Front

Either end is the front, and of an emergency truck with a "vee" drive recently put into service in the new international tunnel between Detroit and Windsor. It can dash into the tunnel and turn out a car without turning around. Two drivers sit at the novel truck's steering wheels, facing in opposite directions. This machine also carries 12 chemical fire extinguishers of the hand type and one 600-gallon power-driven extinguisher, with hose and reel. On the chance of encountering dangerous gas it is equipped with gas masks and apparatus for reviving asphyxiated persons.

Ideal Place For Rest

Tired and worried business men of Europe are said to be going to Jerusalem for a rest. It is gaining the reputation of being the quietest place in that part of the globe. Advocates of the idea say that money goes a long way there, food being cheap, the climate is passable, and the people are free from many restrictions which make life unpleasant in other western countries.

EMPIRE MANNEQUIN GRAS FINE RECORD

With a score of 288 in the aggregate and placed 67th in "The King's Hundred" as the first hundred shots in the King's Prize Competition, at Hales, England, are known Sergeant Cecil Williams, of Montreal, who just returned from the famous rifle shooting meet with additional merit added to an already fine record. He went to Hales on the Cornhill team, for the first time in 1929 and made his place in "The King's Hundred." The following year he married and took his bride to Hales for the honeymoon. Today he is one of the best performers in the Dominion's representation at one of the finest shots in the Empire. He is a sergeant in the 42nd Battalion, Royal Highlanders of Canada (The Black Watch), and his brother and father are also members of the same regiment. For ten years, he has been employed at the Canadian Pacific Railway's Angus Shops from which he obtains leave each summer, to attend the Hales meet.

A Long Pipe Line
Gasoline From Oklahoma Now Delivered To Chicago From 4-inch Pipe.
Refined gasoline now surges in an unending stream from the heart of the Oklahoma oil fields directly to Chicago through a six-inch pipe that winds like an artery under the earth's skin some 1,400 miles.

The pulse of the flow is maintained by powerful centrifugal pumps both at the source and at 30-mile intervals along the way. Hundreds of oil companies have either shipped gasoline by tank car from refineries in the oil country, or have piped or freighted the crude oil from the wells to refineries near the centre of population or to the eastern seaboard. These methods are still continued by the largest companies, but six concerns of lesser size combined to carry out the present scheme.

Market For Canadian Wheat
Spain Expected To Be In The Market Next Year

Spain is expected to re-enter the market for Canadian and foreign wheat next year as a result of an estimated decrease of over 18,000,000 bushels in the domestic wheat crop this year. A. B. Mulderson, Canadian Trade Commissioner whose territory covers Spain, has reported to the Department of Trade and Commerce.

Mr. Mulderson reported that experts believe the Spanish wheat harvest will yield around 125,000,000 bushels this year as against nearly 147,000,000 bushels last year.

Serve Double Purpose
Chinese students here have discovered a new use for parashutes. Students living in the interior have no place to leave luggage and do not like to carry it with them. So they pawn it for small sums, assuring storage for the summer and giving them a little "vacation money" which they hope to get from their parents.

According to the 1930 census, there are 1,942 persons in the United States who are both blind and deaf.

Automobile Production
Production of automobiles in Canada during June numbered 6,835 cars, including 5,583 passenger cars and 1,252 trucks. This output is at the rate of 228 cars a day. Of the total output during June, 5,720 cars were made for sale in Canada and the balance of 1,115 cars intended for export.

Yugoslavia Will Add More Air Lines
Yugoslavia will add more air lines.

Famous Saint May Have Been Manxman

Celtic Scholar Suggests New Theory About St. Patrick

That St. Patrick was a Manxman, and not an Irishman, was the somewhat sensational suggestion made by Canon Quinn, a well-known Manx and Celtic scholar, to the delegates attending the Celtic Congress in the Isle of Man.

According to Manx legendary history, the Isle of Man was converted to Christianity by St. Patrick, but how he came to the island or whence he came the legend does not attempt to tell.

"Might it not have been that the saint was really a Manxman who later went to Ireland?" Canon Quinn asked, and, though the Celts, especially the Irish Celts, seemed to be by no means impressed, the suggestion was an original one, and one, of course, which no one could prove or disprove.

There is no real evidence to show that St. Patrick ever set foot in the Isle of Man, though it is highly probable that the conversion of Man to Christianity was due to St. Patrick's disciples, and many churches in the Isle of Man were dedicated in honour of the saint at a very early date.

The old Manx cathedral of St. Patrick's Isle, near Peel, is believed to have been founded by St. Patrick, but, again, there are no records to show that this was really so, and it is just as probable that the name "St. Patrick" was given to the laity on which the cathedral stood years after St. Patrick had passed beyond.

Fine To Talk About

But Few People Want Good Old Days Back Again

"Find the person who doesn't talk about the good old days," says a circular.

Yes, a pleasant subject. Those old days when they turned coal oil, for example; when they "heated" their houses with one fireplace; when they had hitching posts instead of parking lines; when they took covered wagons on trips and didn't have to be bothered with automobiles or trains; when a footpath led from Vancouver down to English Bay.

Great days they were, and everyone wants to remember them. But hardly anybody wants them back.—Vancouver Sun.

Italy's Auto Roads

With a view to catering for the steadily increasing speed of road traffic the Italian authorities have constructed a series of new arterial roads which are to be known as autostrade. A speed of ninety miles an hour is permitted on those roads and all intersecting roads are passed by bridges or tunnels thus obviating any danger of accident.

Automobile Production
Production of automobiles in Canada during June numbered 6,835 cars, including 5,583 passenger cars and 1,252 trucks. This output is at the rate of 228 cars a day. Of the total output during June, 5,720 cars were made for sale in Canada and the balance of 1,115 cars intended for export.

Yugoslavia Will Add More Air Lines
Yugoslavia will add more air lines.

A New Grass For Prairies

Expected To Provide Short Variety For Further Purposes

The prairies are to have a new forage grass, the created wheat grass, which may have as far reaching an effect on the west as the development of new types of wheat has had. It is the result of years of breeding various strains of grasses to provide a variety which will be better than any other for fodder purposes. Prof. E. L. Klink, formerly of the University of Saskatchewan, and now Dominion Agronomist, has been responsible for developing this grass. After years of trials and experiments this variety was put through severe tests this summer and there were no successful that it may well play a big part in the development of livestock growing in that part of Canada.

In making the announcement, Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, referred to the advantages this grass has over others in use in the prairies. It is more palatable than any of the other grasses. It is high in feed values. It comes earlier in the spring than any other grass in the west, in fact being green under the snow. In the test this summer created wheat grass was cut nine times and still remained green and full of sap. Its roots are twice the depth of rye grass and side by side with rye grass in a field this summer, created wheat grass was firmly rooted, whereas rye grass was easily kicked out.

Of course there will not be enough seed from created wheat grass available for the coming seeding period and the minister announced that three seed experts in the United States now arranging to secure quantities of western rye grass seed and grazer rye grass seed, to develop pasture lands on the prairies.

Exchange Wheat For Fish

Suggest That Fish From Maritime Be Shipped Over Hudson Bay Route

Exchange of fish from the maritime provinces for wheat from western Canada via the Hudson Bay is suggested to the moderator, Dr. E. H. Oliver, by the general secretary of the United Church of Canada, at the Halifax, N.S., as a remedy for the acute distress among the fishermen there.

Thousands of fishermen, says Dr. Hanner, are wondering how they will live this winter as they are unable to get anyone to buy their fish and those sold only realize a cent a pound. He suggests that the Government charter a boat service between Churchill and the maritime provinces to handle and exchange cargoes of fish and coal from the east and wheat from the west.

The letter, passed on by Dr. E. H. Oliver to the United Farmers of Canada, had been forwarded to Premier J. T. M. Anderson with the suggestion that as the Saskatchewan Government must buy food for the needy in the dried-out areas it should be possible for the government to act as purchasing agents for cargoes both ways.

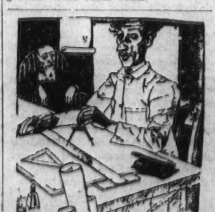
The March Of Progress

Michigan Village Being Moved On

Wholesale moving of a village is not common, but in the case of Atwood, Michigan, it was a necessity. When the village was founded, nearly a century ago, it was the custom to build houses close to the road. Last year a twenty-foot concrete highway was laid, and automobiles began to whiz right past the doorstep of practically every house. Now the State Highway Department is going to move all buildings on both sides of the highway—including a church, two stores, a garage and a dozen or so residences—back fifty feet.

"Some country butter," scoffed the city man, "is more yellow than other butter."

"Certainly," replied the farmer who was used to his critics arguments, "and some city folks are greener than other folks."



"Why did you become an architect?"
"My father was a set of compasses in a competition."—Die Munkeln, Vienna.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATES THE BEAUHARNOIS SITUATION



The Upper Chamber at Ottawa has decided to deal with the matter of the Beauharnois Project report which has been tabled in the House of Commons, and a special committee of six Senators has been named to "determine the best method of procedure to clear the good name of the Canadian Senate." Above are the six Senators selected and they are as follows: Top, left to right: Hon. George F. Graham, Hon. Raoul Dandurand and Hon. P. L. Beique, representing the Liberal side of the Senate. Bottom, left to right: Hon. C. E. Tanner, Hon. C. F. Beaulieu and Hon. W. A. Grenbach, representing the Conservative Party in the Upper Chamber.



FREE BOOKS ON CHILD WELFARE

There are many ideas that it will grow a boom to mouth-feeding and baby. Some on feeding, clothing and taking care of infants and young children. Tables of weight, growth and development. We will gladly mail the books to you free, on receipt of your name and address.

Eagle Brand
condensed Milk
The Borden Co., Limited, C.W. 10
115 George St., Toronto
Gentlemen: Please send me a FREE copy of your booklet on baby and child welfare book.
Name:
Address:

THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

BY CHRISTINE WHITING
PARMENTER
Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XXVII—Continued.

He moved away, while Angela threw her husband a look of dread. He put a hand on her shoulder. "Steady," he said quietly. "That's over. Everything's all right." He might have been reassuring a frightened child. With a sense of rebellion Angela realized that he could calm her as could no one else. It made her suddenly furious that she should be dependent on James Halliday for anything.

She glanced at Nick, who, gazing across the water, was apparently oblivious of the storm that was brewing behind him. How tall, and straight, and handsome he was, she thought. And how impossible she had found it to make the sort of impression on him that she had made so easily on others. What was the thing that kept her at arm's length from him? That he should have finished him! Never before had Angela offered her lips without an invitation.

She breathed deeply, so deeply that her husband glanced at her. She was thinking: "It was the hurricane that made the trouble. It drove me out of his mind, just as I was making an impression. Everything is against me—always has been. Why on earth did those silly Ashley need to kill themselves? It wasn't my fault; yet Jim blames me—hides it over me like a whip whenever I look at another man. I can see his eyes now—the way they looked when that horrid maid rushed in with the news of the suicides. They burned me like hot coals. Is he so perfect that he should look at me like that? Oh, if I could make him suffer a small part of what I suffered then, but—"

Nick turned. He had evidently been thinking to some purpose as he gazed out to sea. "Angela," he said quietly, "there's something I want to ask you before I leave the boat tomorrow morning. This is a good time as any, I suppose. Would you mind telling me if you had this letter before you came to Kingston to ask me to go on the cruise?"

He had taken a sheet of crumpled paper from his pocket and handed it to her. Halliday's glance was puzzled. Angela took the paper and smoothed it out. She was thinking: "It must have dropped out of my pocket when I was walking." She said, a little scornfully: "Are you in the habit of reading other people's mail?"

If she expected the taunt to hurt, she was disappointed. Nick met her eyes unflinching.

"When a man sends an open letter to an uninhabited island, and at first glance sees his wife's name, he would, I think, be superhuman if he didn't read it. Remember too, that the letter had no beginning and no end. Until I read it I could hardly return it to the owner. After I read it, I knew, of course, who the owner was. What I ask you to do—do you know it was my duty to go home when you urged me to take this trip?"

"Duty?"

REMNANTS

3 E. PRINTS, SILK OR VELVET \$1.00
A. McCREERY CO., Chatham, Ontario

BLACKHEADS

Don't suffer any longer from these unsightly blemishes. Overcome them at home! Get 3 oz. Peroxide Powder from your druggist. Sprinkle a little on the face cloth, apply with a circular motion and the blackheads will be all WASHED AWAY. Satisfaction or money returned.

W. N. U. 1903

She shrugged in a way that stirred Nick's anger, but he said quietly: "I think duty's the right word, though I shouldn't have thought of it as a duty, had I known I was needed." "Needed?" She raised her eyebrows. Her tone was tantalizing. "Needed in what way?"

"If it's not in you to understand—"

"Nick began boldly, but she interrupted him. "Perhaps it's not. I never had a child. My husband, you see, prefers to pick his children out of the gutter."

"Angela!" warned Halliday, his voice like steel. "Did you have to tell before you urged me to go?" Nick persisted doggedly, unmindful of Halliday's warning glance.

Angela arose, and faced him. Halliday too, arose, as if fearful of some explosion, his anxious eyes on her face.

"Angela," he said again, "be careful. This is no place for a scene. Don't lose your temper. 'Temper!' The warning came too late. 'Be careful what you say, and how you catch me, you virtuous married man. Look here, Nick Hastings, you act like a prosecuting attorney but if you'd stop and ask yourself a few questions—ask why your wife kept that secret from you as if it were something shameful—you'll have other things to think of besides that ridiculous letter from Julie Nippa. You're innocent as a baby; but you won't be innocent when I'm through with you. You—"

"Stop!" commanded Halliday sternly. "Do you want the whole ship to hear? Stop at once, and think what your temper has cost before. Remember the Ashley. It was because you were angry with me that you kept him out all night. Think—"

She turned on him furiously. "Oh, I've thought, and thought, and thought, and I've seen things you never meant me to see. You'll confess now, you hypocrite. You'll tell Nick Hastings why you've been sneaking back to Bakersville every week, pretending that you went to see that little gutter-snipe. You'll tell him why you went at a time of day when he'd be busy at the bank. You'll tell him how crazy you are about his precious wife—and you'll tell who's the father of that baby that's coming in September. You—"

"Take that back!" Nick was fuming—his eyes ablaze—one finger pointing straight at her in a way that looked to her suddenly terrified eyes, like a spear, the barrel of an automatic. In one sickening moment she realized that her temper had run away with her again—that she had gone too far. Panic was already seizing her, as Nick repeated, with a deadly quietness that was more stirring than her own anger:

"Take that back! If you weren't a woman I'd throw you to the sharks. Go below. Go now. And stay there—until I've left the boat!" For a moment Angela paused, literally frozen with surprise. Then, strangely, she who had never obeyed anything but her own will, turned and fled. One look she cast behind, only to meet Nick's furious eyes, and that terrible finger pointing its scorn. Halliday stood like statue, not seeming to move an eyelash till the sound of his wife's feet on the stairs had ceased. Then Nick said, and his voice shook: "Perhaps—I owe you an apology—for speaking to your wife like that; but—"

"No, my friend—she gave you the right."

Halliday's voice was queer, and cracked, and lifeless. He had to clear his throat before he added: "Sit down, Hastings, I can't stand up. These scenes—they take something out of me that I can't get back; and this—there has never been anything like this. As to that hideous accusation of Mrs. Halliday's—"

"Don't speak of it—ever again." Nick's voice was hoarse. He was shaking from head to foot. "Do you think I don't trust my wife? Do you think I don't trust you, Halliday—that I've forgotten that you asked me no questions that dreadful time when Mrs. Halliday and I were out all night? And do you think for a minute that even should you tell me it was true, I would believe you? If you do—you don't know Gay."

His eyes met Halliday's, and the older man saw there something he had seen but once before, in the night when Gay had said, lifting her own wonderful eyes to his: "No harm will ever come to your wife through Nick. My husband, whatever's happened—it won't be that."

Trust—that was it. Complete and abiding trust. To few is it given, perhaps. To James Halliday the sight of it—the knowledge that such a thing existed, had changed and beautified a world that was becoming a place of bitterness and gall. For a moment he closed his eyes, seeing Gay's face in the moonlight, as he had seen it the night before he came away

—feeling against the soft touch of her hands against his lips. He arose wearily, drawing a deep breath. He seemed suddenly to have aged, and his voice shook.

"We have brought you nothing but trouble, Hastings. We bring trouble to everyone we touch."

He turned with dragging step and went below, looking down at Angela, who lay huddled in her berth. Her back was toward him, and she made no sign to show her knowledge of his presence; but Halliday knew, from her relaxed attitude, that the storm was over.

He stooped, laying a hand upon her shoulder—that steady hand which, unknown to herself, she had grown to depend on in times like this. When he spoke, his words brought to the listening woman a sense of intolerable desolation.

"Angela," he said, so gently that she knew there was no anger—only sorrow behind the words, "I have had, I think, a fair measure of patience all these years; but there's a limit, you know, to the things one can forget, and—and forgive—and go on living with. You overstepped that limit, when, knowing me as you do, you accused me of any such dastardly affair. I think—I fear—that we have reached the parting of the ways."

She sprang up, for once unmindful of her rumpled gown—her disheveled hair. She grasped his hand, clutching at it in fear—holding it against her breast with trembling fingers. "No—no! You don't mean that, Jim. You can't mean that! What—what should I do alone?"

It was the first time she had ever voiced her need of him, yet it left him cold, quietly, gently. Halliday unclasped the fingers that held his hand, and turning, went out and closed the door.

(To Be Continued.)

Prince Buys Unusual Car

Principles Of Airship Incorporated In Machine Of New Design

Following his order for two outboard speed boats, the Prince of Wales has ordered a new car of unconventional design.

Decorated with his own colours—red and black—the car, which is nearly completed, will be delivered to York House for the Prince's personal use.

Its designer, Sir Denham Burney, is the builder of the R-100, and he has incorporated in the car the principles of an airship.

The Prince has been driving through London streets in one of these cars, and on several occasions has taken the wheel himself.

He was so pleased with the performance of the car, that he decided to have one built for himself.

It is understood that the Prince will retain the conventional form of car for London purposes, and will use the new car when making journeys in the country.

In the new car the engine is placed at the rear, and from a side view the body resembles a segment of a circle.

There is no hood, but the front of the car rises in a sloping line from above the wheels to an arched roof.

Canadian Destroyer Welcomed At Victoria

H.M.C.S. Skeena Reaches Future Base On Pacific Coast

Welcomed by H.M.C.S. Vancouver and nearly 350 Victorians aboard the steamer "Princess Elizabeth," H.M.C.S. Skeena, one of the destroyers built for the Royal Canadian Navy, steamed into Esquimalt Harbour, her future base on this coast.

The boys' band of the Navy League rendered a programme of musical airs when the "Vancouver" and "Skeena" were sighted and the "Princess Elizabeth" sounded a welcome with her whistle.

Attorney-General R. H. Pooley was aboard the "Princess Elizabeth," representing the provincial government.

Praise For Y.M.C.A.

Premier Bennett Pays High Tribute To Good Work Of Organization



Town Well Governed

And Hoopston, Illinois, Pays Only \$2.50 Yearly In Salaries

In Hoopston, Illinois, the enterprising little city of 6,000, just far enough down-state from Chicago so it can't hear the machine guns of gangsters, there aren't any problems of official corruption, crime and inefficiency—and good government costs only \$2.50 yearly!

Being mayor or alderman is considered a civic duty. Municipal officers take pride in giving as good administration as possible. They work hard and often for long hours to complete their tasks and satisfy the people who elected them. They are rule-wise and well. And here's what they are paid:

Mayor Emory H. Richebeck, a real estate agent by occupation, gets \$50 cents a year.

The eight aldermen, who so ably assist "hizzoner," receive 25 cents annually.

None ever complains that he isn't paid enough. In fact the mayor is so proud of his record he isn't even going to cash his pay checks. He says he will have the first one framed and probably he'll do the same with the second one, which he receives at the end of his two-year term.

There is not one outstanding debt or bond facing the mayor or his council. Instead there is \$30,000 in the treasury and an additional \$25,000 has been loaned to citizens. Hoopston is solvent—with money in the bank.

It has miles of pavement, owns its own waterworks and has 15,000 worth of new fire equipment. There is no public park, but the city has a public swimming pool, a city library, and a garbage system—and they're all paid for.

Right now the council is saving the city funds to build a new city hall to replace the old one destroyed by fire several years ago. But there won't be a bond issue. The money must be on hand before the building is started. They operate on a cash basis here in Hoopston.

Bears Take Air Journey

Two Cubs From North Alaska Brought To Edmonton

From far north Alaska, two young black bear cubs arrived at Edmonton yesterday, and what is probably the longest flight ever taken by two brin youngsters.

The bears brought down by Jimmy Matten and Nick Greener, in the Robinson-Jones refuel ship, seemed none the worse for their long air journey from Fairbanks.

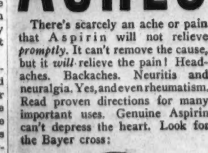
"There was never a growl out of them," the flyers said. "When the motors started they covered down in the crate, but didn't seem to mind the adventure so much."

Fewer Apprentices

Apprenticeship as a system, and time honoured practice of youths learning a trade, is disappearing in Great Britain, figures of the London Trades Council reveal. There is now only one apprentice for every 2,000 workmen in Britain. Before the war there was an apprentice for every four workmen.

Makes a Difference

"The Lord, He hates a quitter, But He doesn't hate him, son, When the quitter's quitting something That he shouldn't have begun."



There's scarcely an ache or pain that Aspirin will not relieve promptly. It can't remove the cause, but it will relieve the pain! Headaches, Backaches, Neuritis and neuralgia. Yes, and even rheumatism. Read proven directions for many important uses. Give Bayer Aspirin a try. It will depress the heart. Look for the Bayer cross.

Made in Canada

Never Too Old To Learn

Anyone In Reasonably Sound Health Competent To Fly Airplane

Captain J. W. C. Martyn, a retired officer of the British Navy, took lessons in flying recently and his instructor told him he was proficient to attempt the test for a class "A" pilot's license. Captain Martyn, tried and passed, at the age of 76 years of age.

There are many British pilots between the ages of 17 and 70. One of the 17 years old pilots was a competent airman at 14, but 17 is the age limit for obtaining a certificate so far as youth is concerned. But apparently there is no limit to the age at the other end of the scale.

It would seem that any man or woman in reasonably sound health is competent to fly an airplane. But apparently there are many people today who never dreamed they would ever drive an automobile. When cars came out they seemed difficult things to manage, and they were really a job for competent engineers. But cars have been so simplified that any child or old person is able to handle them.

And although there are many people, even among the young generation, who never dream that they will pilot an airplane, engineers are making these machines so simple to handle, and almost fool-proof so far as accidents from faulty handling are concerned, that the time may come when they will drive airplanes with as much nonchalance as they drive automobiles today.

One of the wonders of engineering science is the way highly complicated and powerful machines are made to be the toy of anyone who learns how to manipulate a few levers and wheels.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

THE PROMISE

I am so sure of my fate,
Which some day must be mine,
I do not doubt them any more
Than that the sun will shine.

A still voice sings within,
Sings on and will not cease,
And something in its measures brings
A surer peace.

The bridge of care leads on
To meadows of delight;
Though straight the way I journey
Now,

My wings are preened for flight.

I know the spring returns
When winter winter goes,
And so my soul denies defeat
Through its December snows.

The Last Asthma Attack may really be the last one if prompt measures are taken. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy will safeguard you. It will penetrate the smallest bronchial passage and bring about a healthy condition. It always relieves and it always cures. It is a powerful effect. Why not get this long-famous remedy to-day and commence its use? It will soothe the smoke or vapour it is equally effective.

Price Selling New Line

New Interest In Disposal Of Airplanes In South America

The Prince of Wales is busy in an after-sales campaign with Latin America, and Britain is cheering him and aiding him in his determined efforts.

His latest move is to boost and help demonstrate British aeroplanes to Colonel Don Arthur Merino, assistant minister of Chile.

Speaking Spanish and handling the controls, Britain's crack salesman impresses prospective buyers with his personality which in turn inspires confidence in his product.

During the weeks since his return from his Latin-American tour the Prince has held numerous conferences with South American diplomats and prominent business men. Almost weekly he entertains some official stationed in London.

Trader Horn's Fortune Small

Trader Horn, hero of many adventures in the African wilds, who died recently in Kent, England, left less than \$5,000. Mrs. Marie Louise Soles, his daughter, said that the stories that he left a fortune of between \$200,000 and \$300,000 were sheer imagination. "My father received little more than \$10,000 from the film depicting some of his adventures," she added.

New Source For Dyes

The Soviet High Pressure Institute announces development of a new source of dyes, the basis of which is gull oil extracted from the leaves of the sunflower-stemmed bushes of the Crimea and Caucasus. Application of the new dyes to woolen goods has been pronounced successful by Professor Forsy-Koshtits of the Institute.

HE COULDN'T READ FOR INDIGESTION

"For some years previous to 1922 I was subject to indigestion, with headache and thousands of stars sparkling in my eyes, which prevented me from reading. That was August, 1922, and I have a little in my first morning cup of tea ever since. I now eat anything, and an entirely free from indigestion or stars."—P. C.

Now let it be said quite definitely, that what Kruschen did for him, it will do for everybody else who suffers from indigestion as he did. The fact is that "the little daily dose" first stimulates the flow of gastric juices to aid digestion, and then ensures complete, regular, and unflinching elimination of all waste matter every day.

Soon after you start on Kruschen you will begin to feel the benefit. You will find it to enjoy your food without any distressing after-effects. And, as you persevere, you will find that the relief which Kruschen brings is lasting relief.

Little Helps For This Week

"Faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen."—Hebrews vi. 1.

Strong Son of God, Immortal Love, Whom we have not yet seen Thy face,

By faith and faith alone, embrace, Believing where we cannot prove.

We have but faith; we cannot know, For knowledge is of things we see; And yet we trust it comes from thee.

A beam in darkness; let it grow.

—Alfred Tennyson.

Without faith a man's future is dark and gloomy. The man of true faith never despair. Faith is, as it were, the eye through which he sees the all-merciful Providence taking care of the least and the most significant of His creatures. And hence, in the midst of the severest trials, the believer in God does not lose his heart.—The Biddanist.

Swims Across Niagara

Young Girl Makes Crossing Just Below Falls In Ten Minutes

Dared by the crew of the river boat, "Maid of the Mist," little 14-year-old Mary Bell of Port Dalhousie, Ont., recently swam the Niagara River just below Niagara Falls, in ten minutes, and set up a record for the crossing. The old record of 11 minutes was held by William "Red" Hill, veteran river man.

She entered the water from the United States side and swam across to the boat landing on the Canadian shore. She was accompanied by a ticket agent on the "Maid of the Mist" and a cabin boy in a small row-boat.

Never before has a woman attempted the treacherous swim. Miss Bell's father is engineer of the "Maid of the Mist."

Had Their Own

"Yes," said the boastful young man, "my family call trace its ancestry back to William the Conqueror." "I suppose," sneered his friend, "you'll be telling us that your ancestors were in the Ark with Noah."

"Certainly not," said the boaster. "My people had a boat of their own."

The latest discovery at the ruins of Knossos in Crete is a residence containing pieces of forty vases and other objects, related to a form of serpent worship.

Finger blotters, to be worn when signing many documents, have appeared in Germany.

CORNS

Lift off - No Pain!

QUICK RELIEF

Just a drop or two of Putnam's on any sore corn and out comes all the pain. The corn shrivels up and drops off. No scar, no pain, no pinching from the shoe. You dance or walk in comfort. Use only Putnam's Corn Extractor. Satisfaction guaranteed. Sold by druggists everywhere.

PUTNAM'S

Mr. and Mrs. T. Amery and daughter left on Monday for their homes in Walla Walla, Wash., going by way of Banff and Windermere.

Farmers in the district are getting ready for harvest, which is expected will be general by the end of next week, although some cutting has already been done. Local implement dealers are busy putting out twine and repairs.

Jim Williams has been a busy man this week and if you happen to arise around 5 a.m. you will see him hard at work, besides doing a thriving business with his blacksmithing and welding, he is selling twine and Massey-Harris repairs.

Twine prices took a tumble on Monday morning of this week as local dealers tried to undersell one another and before night the price had been reduced from \$12.20 to \$11.75 per 100 lbs.

Community Sale

Remember the Community Auction Sale to be held in Crossfield early this fall. If you have anything of value which you have no further use for turn it into cash. From present indications this will be a large sale, as many different lines of machinery, household goods and live stock have already been listed.

List what you wish to dispose of with L. Farr, auctioneer, Airdrie or with Thos. Tredaway, Crossfield.

New hitching posts have been erected in front of the U. F. A. Store. Chris Assmusen and Tom Tredaway thought it would help the looks of the street if the posts were painted and on Wednesday they put on their overalls and done the trick.

Chronicle For Sale Ads get results.

The Floral Local U.F.W.A. held their annual "Grandmothers Day" meeting at the home of Mrs. O. E. Jones on Aug. 12th. There were eight grandmothers present. The meeting was opened with singing of appropriate old time songs. The roll call was answered by giving grandmothers maiden name.

During the afternoon Edna Ahlman and Ruth Richardson entertained the local with a duet, accompanied on the piano by Sylvia Richardson. Mrs. A. Montgomery also sang two solos. These numbers were greatly appreciated by everyone.

The experiences of Pioneer Days as told by the Grandmothers was greatly appreciated by the present and rising generations. Each grandmother was presented with a beautiful bouquet of sweet peas. Mrs. Thompson, on behalf of the grandmothers, very fittingly thanked the members of the Local for a most enjoyable afternoon.

Miss Grace Williams, pupil of Miss Vera Methers, has been successful in passing her junior pianoforte and primary theoretical examinations Toronto Conservatory of Music.

First Young Thing: "I drank six shots of gin at the dance last week. I wonder if I did wrong?"
Second Ditto: "Heaven's girls! I don't you remember?"

Church of the Ascension (ANGLICAN)

Services Sunday, August 23rd, Matins at 11:00 a.m.
Sunday School Picnic at G Murdoch's place on Wednesday, August 26th, at 1:30 p.m. from the church. Cars or trucks gladly accepted for conveying the children and all those willing to go gladly accepted.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L. Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
IVOR LEWIS President
J. CROCKER Secretary

NOTICE—Western Steel Products have announced a cut on steel granaries. The are now selling for \$125.00 complete with base or \$103.00 without base.
W. K. GIBSON, Agent

ONE MAN PULLS THE NEW LIGHT RUNNING Massey-Harris BINDER IN GEAR

You can do it. The reason is simple—Nineteen smooth-running steel roller bearings, plus perfect alignment. Come in and see this Binder.

J. M. WILLIAMS

General Blacksmithing
Acetylene Welding
Massey-Harris Farm Implements

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year
U.S.A. Points \$2.00
Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c per inch. All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisement cancelled.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 20th, 1931

Miss Sixbey of Carstairs will be the Oliver Hotel on Tuesday of each week to do marcelling. Phone 54 for appointment.

A Dance will be held in the East Community Hall on Friday night August 21. Music by the Ferguson Melody Boys. 50c per couple; ladies provide. A good time always.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist and family, Mrs. W. H. Miller and family and Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Whyte of Carstairs were peniclers at Bowness Park, Calgary on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McFadyen and son Ralph motored to Sylvan Lake on Sunday with Mrs. R. Arnett, Tom and Eileen. They were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mossop for the day.

Glen Williams, third sacker for the Calgary Boosters, played two games of ball at Michel, B. C. on Sunday. The Calgary club won both games from the Hillcrest All-Stars, 16-2 and 9-4.

Jas. Aldred returned on Friday last from Retlaw, where he has been looking after his farm interests there. Mr. Aldred states that conditions around Retlaw are awful bad with practically no crop or feed for stock.

Shorty Jones's hay crew played a game of soft ball against Wigle's hay crew at the Onel school grounds on Sunday. Shorty's gang won out by a score of 4-1.

We understand that threshing prices will be reduced in the Crossfield district this season. One well-known thresher figures prices will be around 3 1-2c for oats, 4 1-2c for barley and 7c for wheat.

Henry Johnson met with a painful accident on Friday last when loading gasoline one of the heavy drums slipped falling on his foot. Henry was limping around on crutches for a few days.

It has been brought to our attention by several citizens of the town that as the land for the park was donated to the town for this purpose by Mr. J. Banta it should be called "Banta Park." No doubt but this is a good suggestion and we pass it along to the Village Council.

W. McCool, secretary of the Municipal District of Rosebud has been granted two week's holiday by the Council and left on Monday for Macleod where he will join Mrs. McCool and go on to Waterton Lakes to spend the holiday.

Local and General

Miss Doris Gordon of Edmonton is the guest of Mrs. F. Purvis. Everett Bills has traded in his old truck on a new Ford truck. Send in local news which you may have. We will appreciate it. Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Clarke were visitors in Calgary on Tuesday.

Remember W. K. Gibson buys hogs on Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

Hughie McIntyre is drilling a well for A. E. Tidball at Sampsonston.

McCaskey Bros. commenced cutting barley today (Thursday).

Soft ball has taken a hold in this town and practise games are played at the park every evening.

Noel Cook of Calgary is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Methers.

Mrs. Lee and family of Victoria, B. C. are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Melend.

Thos. Tredaway returned on Tuesday after spending the weekend at Champion, Alta.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Stevens have moved into their new residence on Hammond Street.

Miss Wilma Creba of Maple Creek, spent the first of the week in town visiting her aunt Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist.

Miss Alice Gazeley was taken to Calgary on Tuesday and operated on for appendicitis on Wednesday.

Mac Purvis of Acme is visiting his uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. F. Purvis.

The Oddfellows dance last Friday night attracted a fair sized crowd and those in attendance report a jolly time.

Mrs. D. Coult's and daughter Mona of Brandon, Man., are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Mair.

Miss Gladys Methers is teaching at Drayton Valley, west of Edmonton, and commenced her duties on August 10th.

Rev. Ambrose and brother Wm. Ambrose of Peace River were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Methers over the week-end.

Mrs. J. Belshaw and children returned on Saturday after spending a two weeks holiday at Sylvan Lake.

D. Bills returned on Monday from Fleet, Alta., where he has been visiting former Oklahoma neighbors for the past week.

Fred Baker's flower garden at the Crossfield. Garage is attracting a good deal of attention these days and is certainly worthy of a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Nichol returned to town on Monday after a week's fishing trip at the Clear Water.

The Atlas Lumber Co. have commenced the erection of an office on their former site on Main Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. McCool of Edmonton are visiting relatives in the town and district this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Methers and daughters Marjory and Greta spent Thursday and Friday of last week at Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. Hepworth of Bonners Ferry, Idaho, are visiting Mrs. Hepworth's mother Mrs. S. Willis.

Miss Greta Methers, R.N. who has been visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Methers, left on Sunday to resume her duties at the hospital, Peace River.

Mrs. Currie and Mrs. Cartwright are visiting in Calgary. Mrs. Currie being the guest of Mrs. Shepherd, 250, 18th Ave. N. W. and Mrs. Cartwright with her daughter Mrs. A. T. Anderson.

Mrs. Leslie Farr and Miss Alberta Farr, of Airdrie, have returned from a motor trip to Los Angeles, Calif., and other coastal cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan High and Miss M. High of Red Deer spent the week-end visiting Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Fleming and Mr. and Mrs. E. D. High.

A complete line of stationery and school supplies at The Chronicle office.

LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors
Private Ambulance in Connection
Phone M 9101
1707 Second Street West Calgary
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be at Tredaway & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.
W. H. MILLICAN, Sec. Treas.
PHONE 3

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary-Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.
W. McCool, Sec. Treas.

Walter Major

Contractor and Builder
Estimates Given Plans Prepared
Alterations a Specialty.
Box 84 Crossfield

All Kinds of TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.
Repair Work will receive immediate attention.

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—6 good used binders. Apply to

L. FARR, AIRDRIE

WANTED TO PURCHASE—Half

Section of Grazing Land. Apply to

T. TREDAWAY
Phone 3, Crossfield

WANTED AT ONCE—Listing of

farm lands for sale or rent. Have numerous inquiries for same.

T. TREDAWAY.
Phone 3 or 25

FOR SALE—Oats, 25c a bushel,

barley 30c a bushel, at the granary. Phone R3309

E. Michel, Crossfield

TO RENT — 6-roomed house,

close in, excellent well, garage.

Apply to
T. Tredaway, Phone 3

WILL TRADE—Two mares with

foal, Fordson tractor, 14 in gang plow, all in good shape on 1928 or later model light truck or sedan in A1 condition. Apply

Chronicle Office

FOR SALE—Pure Bred Suffolk Ram.

Lambs from this lamb won third place at Calgary Fair with an entry of 20; also second prize for 20 lambs.

O. E. COFFIN, Phone 811

I BUY CATTLE OR SHIP

CO-OPERATIVELY.

Thos. Fitzgerald, Phone 315

WANTED—About 24 spring chickens. Apply at

Chronicle Office.

WANTED—To correspond with

spinster 30 to 35, previous experience not necessary. Box 35, Crossfield.

FOR SALE—House in Crossfield,

valued at \$2500. Must sell, will accept best offer. Apply to

MRS. M. PORTEOUS
Carlyle, Sask.

FOR SALE—McCormick Binder,

and a grain grinder. Apply to

THOS. FITZGERALD
Phone 315

Lost or Stolen—Child's wagon.

Reward. Notify Mrs. C. Casey.

Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER
Shoes and Harness Repaired
FOR CASH
Trea Building Crossfield

Marcelling Sewing

All kinds of Alterations and re-

ling costs. Dry Cleaning

Mrs. G. Gazeley

School Supplies

We have on hand a complete New Stock of School Supplies. Prices have been Reduced this year.

SCRIBBLERS 8 for - - 25c

"Highroads" Dictionary 35c

The Set-Screw Measure Compasses 25c

India Ink, per bottle 25c

Peerless Ink, per bottle 10c

Pure Chalk, per box 1.00

Crayons, Drawing Pads, Loose Leaf, Pencils and Pens.

Chronicle Office.

Subscriptions Taken for all Magazines

There is No Good Reason
Why Alberta Wheat Pool Members
Should Not Deliver All Their Grain To

Alberta Pool Elevators

Under the Present System Now In Effect, Alberta Wheat Pool Will Give Members The Option;

- (1) Of delivering their wheat on a Pool basis, accepting the prevailing initial payment, and participating in any future payments which may accrue from the pooling thereof; or
- (2) Of disposing of their wheat under any of the methods provided by The Canadian Grain Act and obtaining full current market price for the same.

Any portion of a member's wheat may be pooled or any portion sold outright for cash.

Coarse Grains will be handled by Pool Elevators on a commercial basis only, full cash payment being made as during the past year.

Your patronage of Pool Elevators will preserve for Alberta grain producers a grain-controlled, co-operative elevator system that has abundantly proven its value.

Help Keep Our People Employed

Demand Alberta-Made Beverages

CANADA'S FINEST BEERS

SERVED AT GOOD HOTELS
AND CLUBS

Agents for the Brewing Industry of Alberta

DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

M 4537 - CALGARY PHONES - M 1830

This Advertisement is not inserted by The Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of The Province of Alberta